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APRIL 1955

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1955

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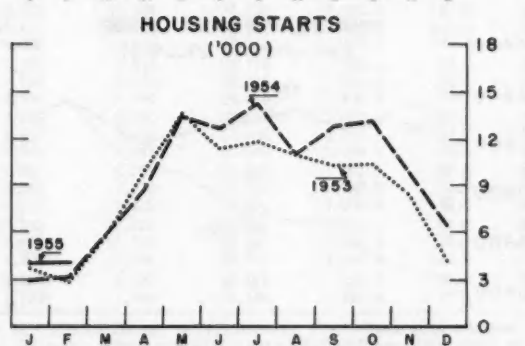
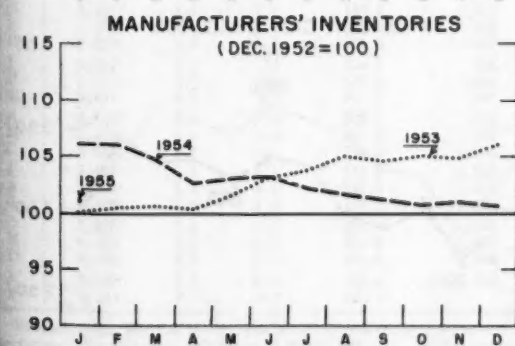
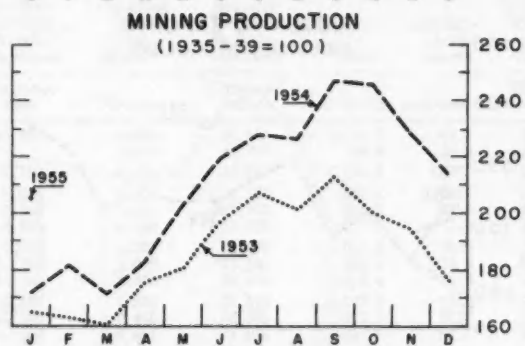
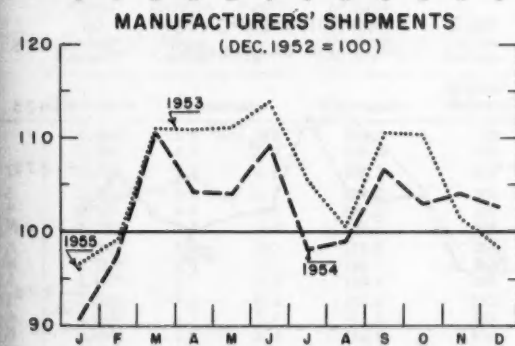
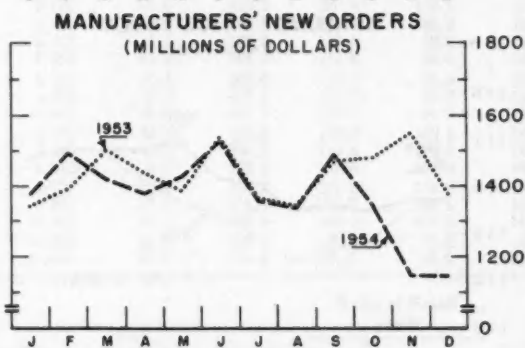
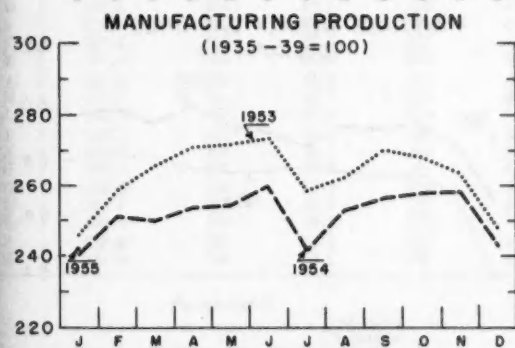
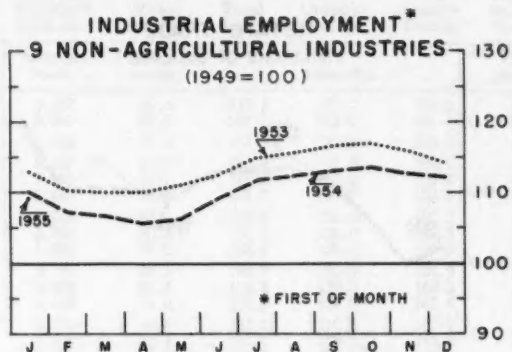
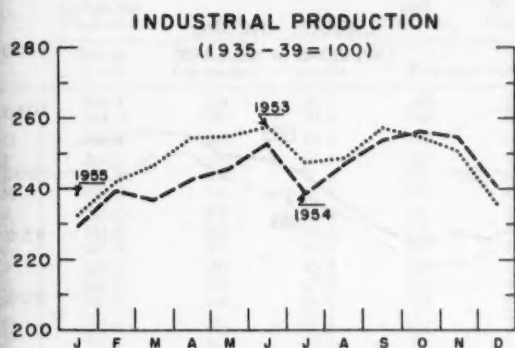
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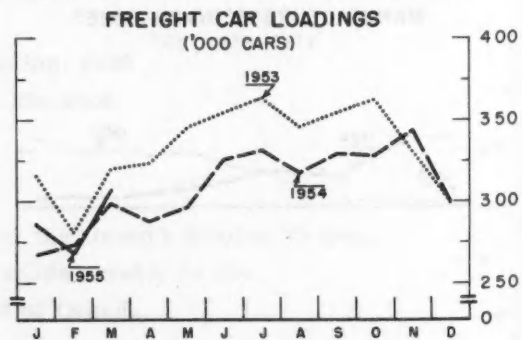
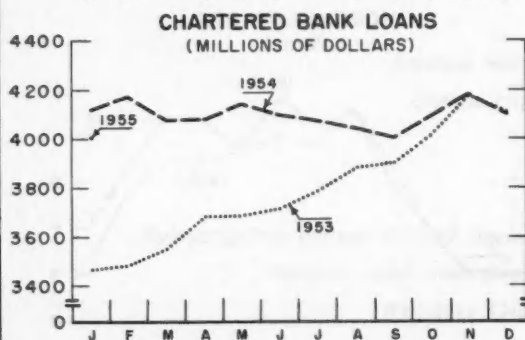
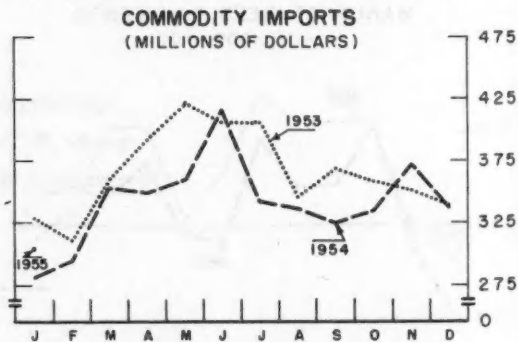
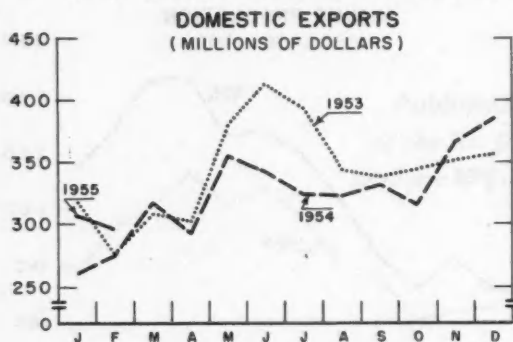
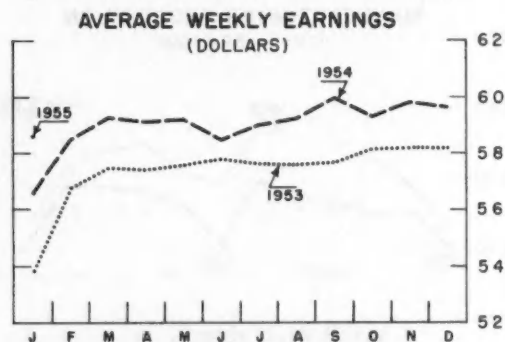
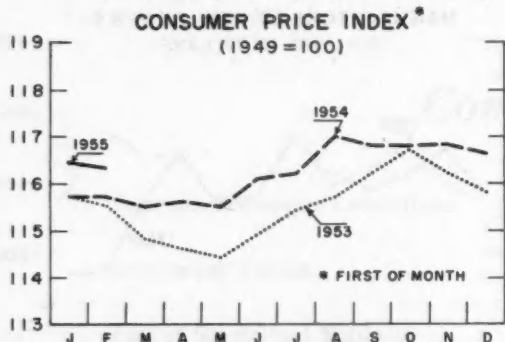
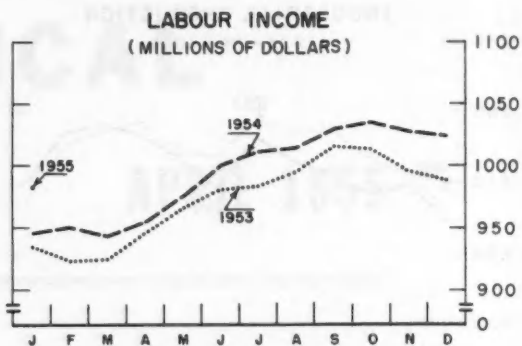
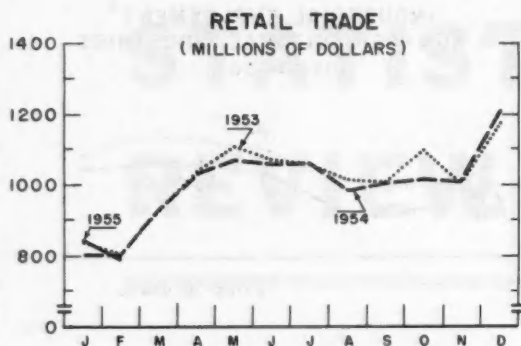
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Current Economic Conditions

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



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Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures	
		Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods
		1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1953		248.4	338	42.2	343	480	5,457	40.5	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1954		244.6	364	50.5	266	499	5,761	29.2	107.7	115.0	101.4	140.8
1953	D	235.7	392	44.6	323	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953	J	232.1	370	47.6	347	474	5,657	36.7	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
	F	242.0	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	43.1	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
	M	246.8	378	48.1	367	484	5,780	51.6	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
	A	254.6	369	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
	M	254.8	367	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.5	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
	J	257.5	361	44.2	352	463	5,265	50.6	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
	J	247.1	367	45.6	323	491	5,181	49.5	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
	A	248.6	328	42.9	339	485	5,089	21.4	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
	S	257.1	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	36.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
	O	254.5	284	38.0	362	511	5,510	36.8	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
	N	250.6	272	34.5	333	473	5,448	20.4	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
	D	235.5	274	35.5	306	473	5,718	35.5	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954	J	229.1	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.2	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
	F	239.4	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	45.1	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
	M	236.8	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.4	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
	A	242.4	358	55.9	256	500	5,653	46.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
	M	245.6	384	55.7	260	497	5,929	38.2	107.3	116.7	99.1	141.8
	J	252.5	377	52.1	272	491	5,675	30.3	107.7	116.7	99.9	142.2
	J	238.5	381	53.1	260	504	5,478	26.3	108.8	116.2	102.4	141.6
	A	246.7	370	53.7	242	503	5,447	13.5	108.0	114.4	102.5	140.9
	S	253.7	374	47.3	247	491	5,510	8.9	108.3	112.4	104.9	139.5
	O	256.0	380	54.7	279	526	6,131	12.1	108.1	111.7	105.0	139.7
	N	254.4	385	52.3	287	522	6,206	17.3	106.3	109.7	103.4	140.5
	D	240.6	385	55.1	275	500	6,556	26.1	105.4	109.4	102.0	141.2
1955	J	238.3 ^p	366	52.5	317	491	6,602	28.9	103.2	106.7 ^r	98.5	142.8
	F	247.6 ^p	352	50.1	321	479	5,997	33.1	103.6	109.5	98.6	142.7

		Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales	
		Civilian Labour Force ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Paid Workers ⁽⁶⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁷⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁸⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
		Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1953		5,383 ^r	2.5	3.3	233.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,010.5	85.4	362.2
1954		5,426	4.3	5.6	315.5	993		8,862	60,897	996.6	88.3	363.6
1953	D	5,308 ^r	2.5	3.3	278.7	948	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,159.3	138.7	340.8
1953	J	5,258 ^r	3.6	4.7	354.7	934	9,254	6,101	30,557	836.3	65.5	309.2
	F	5,251 ^r	3.4	4.5	365.2	923	8,604	6,161	27,702	802.8	63.0	304.5
	M	5,250 ^r	3.3	4.4	360.1	934	9,029	6,130	54,720	927.7	77.9	349.0
	A	5,299 ^r	3.2 ^r	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,034.3	79.8	366.6
	M	5,380 ^r	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,106.1	85.6	375.9
	J	5,447 ^r	1.7	2.2	119.8	961	11,189	6,675	75,576	1,070.4	79.5	379.8
	J	5,576 ^r	1.6	2.2	110.9	963	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,057.0	65.8	379.6
	A	5,569 ^r	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,012.7	70.0	368.8
	S	5,454 ^r	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,424	1,006.9	86.7	409.0
	O	5,407 ^r	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,095.5	97.0	399.4
	N	5,371 ^r	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,606	59,944	1,003.9	112.2	361.7
	D	5,330 ^r	3.6	4.7	391.0	968	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,172.2	141.6	343.3
1954	J	5,297 ^r	5.3	6.9	494.8	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	800.4	62.5	294.1
	F	5,285 ^r	6.0	7.7	512.6	960	7,967	6,116	27,115	801.4	65.6	312.8
	M	5,291 ^r	6.1	7.9	511.7	943	8,700	5,896	60,870	928.9	79.7	357.6
	A	5,312 ^r	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779	6,774	67,587	1,029.4	86.1	356.7
	M	5,413 ^r	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,552	8,424	70,896	1,067.6	84.7	369.6
	J	5,483 ^r	3.4	4.5 ^r	199.5	1,000	9,643	6,047	75,545	1,056.9	84.4	390.9
	J	5,577 ^r	3.1	4.1	188.9	1,010	9,929	8,383	73,055	1,057.8	67.0	371.2
	A	5,591 ^r	3.1	4.1	191.3	1,014	9,946	7,718	75,783	982.6	73.7	378.1
	S	5,505 ^r	3.1 ^r	4.0	187.7	1,030	10,913	8,615	61,574	1,003.3	88.9	401.8
	O	5,482 ^r	3.3	4.3	209.1	1,036	10,709	13,039	71,903	1,016.4	96.3	387.7
	N	5,438 ^r	4.0	5.1	274.5	1,028	11,074 ^r	11,246	63,543	1,006.5	118.6	385.8
	D	5,435 ^r	4.6	5.9	431.8	1,025	8,902 ^r	11,392	58,713	1,207.9	152.3	357.1
1955	J	5,366 ^r	6.8	8.6	543.4	984	8,238 ^p	9,037	28,299	838.7	69.0	305.3 ^r
	F	5,391	7.0	9.0	578.6		7,702 ^p	7,544	31,154	793.6	67.4	322.9

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.⁽²⁾Reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950.⁽³⁾For purposes of this comparison, persons without jobs and seeking work have been added to the total of paid workers with jobs.⁽⁴⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.⁽⁵⁾Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March. Newfoundland included as of April, 1949.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes supplementary benefit claimants from December to March.⁽⁸⁾Annual figures are survey averages.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949=100			1935-39=100		Million dollars				1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	220.9	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1954	116.2	121.7		209.4	323	341	363	366	12,339	181.2	101.7
1952 D	115.8	124.3	221.1	236.1	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	234.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	300	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	217.1	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	212.4	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	212.0	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	208.4	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	210.2	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.5*	219.8	212.9	261	280	309	356	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.2*	219.0	212.3	275	293	328	351	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	210.2	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	209.0	292	348	216	245	11,700	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	213.1	355	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.6*	217.8	213.1	342	416	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	217.8	324	341	333	362	12,125	182.3	97.9
A	117.0	122.0*	215.8	208.4*	322	335	312	322	11,178	187.0	97.3
S	116.8	122.2	215.3	204.6*	331	325	381	296	11,363	189.5	97.9
O	116.8	122.2	214.3	201.7*	314	333	316	344	13,891	190.2	98.1
N	116.8	122.2*	214.8	204.4*	365	372	330	330	13,626	199.5	98.8
D	116.6	122.3*	215.3	205.3*	385	337	410	364	13,809	206.8	98.9
1955 J	116.4	122.1	215.7	207.0*	306	307	313	391	12,068	207.3	99.7
F	116.3	122.4	217.4	206.7*	297		325	305	11,065	214.7	96.8
M	116.0	122.6	217.4	203.7						213.7	95.9

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

		Production		Consumption		Unem- ployed ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Prices		Wage Rates	
		Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool (4)	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Whole- sale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
1948=100		Thousand tons		Million pounds		Thousands	1950=100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100	
1953		121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1954		129*	4,298	356	7.66	38.5	249	114	104	325.3	143	142
1952	N	123	4,567	345	6.70	36.4	450	99	96	319.9	138	134
	D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953	J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
	F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
	M	124	4,622*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	116	96	323.6	140	135
	A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416			328.3	141	135
	M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	112	97	326.1	140	135
	J	118	4,159*	338*	6.05	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
	J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	112	97	324.7	141	136
	A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327			322.3	140	136
	S	126	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	114	106	321.4	140	137
	O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340			321.0	140	137
	N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	113	103	322.9	140	137
	D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359			321.4	140	138
1954	J	127	4,591	360	7.54	38.9	415	113	103	321.2	140	139
	F	130	4,606	367	7.79	37.5	430			321.6	140	139
	M	132*	4,600*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382	115	104	324.1	141	139
	A	124	4,189*	368	7.53	37.6	353			325.2	142	141
	M	133*	4,591*	374	8.50	41.4	321	113	103	326.3	141	142
	J	127	4,315*	372*	6.95*	39.1	269			327.7	142	142
	J	116	3,623*	263	7.10	38.6	249	114	104	328.1	145	142
	A	113	3,637*	326	6.61	26.7	268			324.7	144	143
	S	133	4,315*	372*	8.01*	41.6	264	114	104	323.9	143	143
	O	137	4,598	374	8.37	38.8	281			324.4	144	143
	N	130	4,586*	377	8.22	40.3	293			326.2	145	144
	D	129*	4,133*	365*	7.39*	38.5	289			330.5	145	144
1955	J	133	4,406	381	7.66	39.4	336	130*	116*	332.3*	146	146
	F		4,518	394			318	120*	108*	333.2	146	146

2 *Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.
Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing			
	Manufactured Goods				Employed	Un-employed			Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable								
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted			
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.6	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7	
1954	125	127	138	115	61.2	3.2	1,648	463.2	23.1	24.0	43.8 ^a	
1952 D	133	135	152	118	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.9	24.7	44.2	
1953 J	134	136	154	117	60.5	1.9	1,076	452.6	24.5	24.5	44.3	
F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	485.3	24.5	24.7	44.6	
M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1	25.1	25.8	44.8	
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8	25.7	26.4	45.2	
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3	25.9	25.8	45.7	
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7	25.2	25.9	46.2	
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9	24.5	26.4	46.5	
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7	22.3	25.1	46.9	
S	133	135	152	117	62.3	1.3	1,742	476.2	22.7	25.4	47.1	
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8	22.2	25.0	47.0	
N	129	131	146	115	62.3	1.7	1,394	378.9	21.6	24.3	46.9	
D	126	127	142	112	60.7	2.3	1,300	389.6	22.0	24.1	46.7	
1954 J	125	127	141	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4	
F	125	126	139	114	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1	
M	123	125	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8	
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2	
M	125	126	136	117	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8	24.0	44.8	
J	124	125	135	116	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9	24.3	44.5	
J	123	124	134	114	62.1	3.3	1,837	451.7	22.6	24.1	44.2	
A	123	125	135	114	62.3	3.2	1,573	445.3	22.6	23.5	43.9	
S	124	126	136	115	62.1	3.1	1,816	301.0	24.5	23.6	43.7	
O	126	128	139	117	62.1	2.7	1,965	221.2	23.9	23.1	43.8	
N	128	130	142	118	61.7	2.9	1,499	498.2	24.4	24.4	43.8	
D	130	131 ^a	143 ^a	119 ^a	60.7	2.8	1,829	669.8	25.3 ^a	24.8	43.8 ^a	
1955 J	131	133	145 ^a	120 ^a	60.2	3.3	1,504	636.2	24.8 ^a	24.9 ^a	43.6	
F	133 ^a	134 ^a	147 ^a	121 ^a	59.9	3.4	1,581	678.3	25.7	25.2	43.6	

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽³⁾ 402-490
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1954	286.4	110.3	114.8	1.81	1,253	851	28.7	111	124	226.7
1952 D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,391	1,052	25.8	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.7	111	124	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,187	840	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,256	926	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,253	814	28.6	111	128	183.4
N	287.2	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,247	849	28.8	113	127	187.5
D	287.0	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,353	907	29.5	113	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,092	834	28.7	107	120	195.4
F	285.0	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,182	809	28.1	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,124	858	27.8	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,425	957	28.1	111	120	212.7
M	286.2	110.9	115.0	1.81	1,399	829	28.4	108	121	219.8
J	286.5	110.0	115.1	1.81	1,474	947	28.7	112	122	221.8
J	285.7	110.4	115.2	1.80	1,290	821	28.7	111	124	231.1
A	285.4	110.5	115.0	1.79	1,150	825	28.7	112	124	236.4
S	286.6	110.0	114.7	1.81	1,109	781	28.9	107	125	238.5
O	286.3	109.7	114.5	1.81	1,263	763	29.0	113	124	243.5
N	289.3	110.0	114.6	1.83	1,242	839	29.2	114	124	252.2
D	291.4 ^a	109.5	114.3	1.83	1,289	940	30.1	118	124	264.5
1955 J	291.4	110.1 ^a	114.3	1.84			29.8 ^a	118 ^a	123	268.8
F	292.4	110.4	114.3	1.85			29.5	112 ^a	121 ^a	

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
month figures.

⁽²⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁽³⁾Includes army civilian supply exports.
Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

⁽⁴⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-

Table 4.—POPULATION, (1) BIRTHS, (2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS (3)
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS (4)

CANADA (4)										
	Population					Immigration				
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas
	Thousands						Number			
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,645
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414
1952 S	14,534	104	34,261	9,461	24,800	9,267	2,644	1,021	3,530	2,063
O			32,915	10,809	22,106	10,940	3,856	927	3,343	2,814
N	14,624	90	31,085	10,336	20,749	10,800	4,145	715	3,178	2,762
D	14,649	25	32,181	10,930	21,251	7,462	1,893	687	1,751	3,131
1953 J			33,086	11,734	21,352	5,627	1,576	747	1,525	1,779
F	14,692	43	30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542
M			35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	704	5,439	2,549
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,005
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,864
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,583	678	5,825	4,498
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	964	5,055	3,257
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098
N	15,005	112	32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,262	4,561
D			33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208
1954 J	15,035	30	32,305	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,404
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,662	3,737
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537
N			36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,190	859	2,114	2,492
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314
1955 J	15,439	29	36,784	10,978	25,806					
F			32,785	11,122	21,663					

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564
1952 S		1,219	282	194		265	81	63		1,551
O		1,099	251	204		190	60	79		1,584
N		969	310	232		200	69	93		1,427
D		907	230	257		211	40	87		1,437
1953 J		1,157	195	304		213	27	84		1,416
F		975	190	235		198	34	85		1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
J		1,150	250	220		245	86	72		1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954 J		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506
M		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620
J		1,593	306	266		236	81	77		1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409

4 Note.—Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1953. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—Continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,873
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666
1952 S	624	434		1,440	501	325		10,408	4,510	2,662
O	558	470		1,364	458	378		9,951	3,526	2,891
N	500	469		1,257	415	401		9,497	1,668	2,742
D	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,840
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,682	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	494		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,005	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,890	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	378	371		11,609	3,150	2,889
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955 J	394	498		1,357	336	382		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952 S		10,559	5,166	3,268		1,775	747	513		1,896
O		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		1,886
N		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		1,771
D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	800	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,390	5,220	3,583		1,806	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,678		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,582		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,968	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,996	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,871	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,892	716	520		2,060
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,006
N		11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,990	571	610		2,071
1955 J		11,957	1,868	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,589	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1952 S	472	524		2,481	731	575		2,667	1,054	903
O	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010
N	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	314	595		2,401	477	701		2,449	566	1,100
F	281	554		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	470		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	880
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,060
O	739	539		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,286	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	611	325		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,098
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
				Million dollars						
1953	11,661	309	3,775	1,649	1,692	19,086	2,900	2,364	+ 66	24,416
1954	11,900	367	3,709	1,114	1,645	18,735	2,913	2,490	-153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 4th	2,594	58	826	191	398	4,067	660	523	+ 41	5,291
1952 1st	2,556	60	837	135	306	3,894	646	483	+ 4	5,027
2nd	2,629	67	969	129	418	4,212	651	522	+ 31	5,416
3rd	2,760	69	1,010	1,424	422	5,694	692	533	+ 17	6,936
4th	2,864	74	917	170	429	4,454	725	577	+ 67	5,823
1953 1st	2,781	70	893	30	349	4,123	690	535	+ 5	5,353
2nd	2,893	77	1,031	106	454	4,561	732	587	- 66	5,814
3rd	2,991	79	1,013	1,323	446	5,852	742	594	+ 48	7,236
4th	2,996	83	838	190	443	4,550	736	648	+ 79	6,013
1954 1st	2,838	63	856	66	332	4,117	716	565	- 58	5,400
2nd	2,929	92	960	145	427	4,573	734	624	- 92	5,839
3rd	3,054	95	1,002	719	444	5,314	728	623	- 42	6,623
4th	3,079	97	869	184	442	4,671	735	678	+ 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 4th	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st	10,536	240	3,660	2,088	1,488	18,012	2,604	2,028	+ 80	22,884
2nd	10,620	268	3,632	1,780	1,564	17,664	2,624	2,092	+240	22,820
3rd	10,860	276	3,756	1,752	1,588	18,232	2,792	2,136	-	23,160
4th	11,256	296	3,884	1,812	1,660	18,968	2,776	2,204	+ 56	23,944
1953 1st	11,406	260	3,896	1,652	1,712	18,948	2,820	2,244	+160	24,172
2nd	11,672	308	3,872	1,412	1,688	18,952	2,936	2,356	- 52	24,192
3rd	11,728	316	3,732	1,680	1,672	19,128	2,988	2,380	+144	24,640
4th	11,836	332	3,600	1,852	1,696	19,316	2,856	2,476	+ 12	24,660
1954 1st	11,700	332	3,676	1,280	1,620	18,608	2,916	2,372	+ 12	23,908
2nd	11,816	368	3,720	1,024	1,604	18,532	2,944	2,504	-280	23,700
3rd	11,964	380	3,700	1,060	1,656	18,760	2,924	2,496	-264	23,916
4th	12,120	388	3,740	1,092	1,700	19,040	2,868	2,588	- 80	24,416

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,115	4,362	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 605	5,420	-5,860	- 66	24,416
1954	15,581	4,360	1,150	1,676	1,711	- 230	5,134	-5,559	+153	23,985
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	3,220	953	208	371	437	+1,247	1,416	-1,484	+ 17	6,385
4th	3,718	931	186	345	422	- 403	1,440	-1,307	- 41	5,291
1952 1st	3,251	1,100	126	303	438	- 199	1,234	-1,202	- 4	5,027
2nd	3,577	867	200	381	564	- 183	1,409	-1,368	- 31	5,416
3rd	3,510	1,102	223	450	466	+1,126	1,430	-1,353	- 18	6,936
4th	4,045	1,190	237	420	448	- 474	1,500	-1,477	- 66	5,823
1953 1st	3,474	1,166	190	311	522	- 125	1,158	-1,337	- 6	5,353
2nd	3,783	879	273	412	592	+ 4	1,404	-1,600	+ 67	5,814
3rd	3,654	1,185	302	523	520	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 49	7,226
4th	4,204	1,132	296	460	439	- 389	1,374	-1,425	- 78	6,013
1954 1st	3,566	1,121	205	335	429	- 134	1,085	-1,265	+ 58	5,400
2nd	3,902	870	281	414	508	- 65	1,276	-1,438	+ 91	5,839
3rd	3,774	1,184	332	491	402	+ 379	1,399	-1,381	+ 43	6,623
4th	4,339	1,185	341	436	372	- 410	1,374	-1,475	- 39	6,123
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+1,196	5,404	-5,916	+ 20	21,460
4th	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	-5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st	13,940	4,252	668	1,500	1,800	+ 420	5,648	-5,100	-184	22,884
2nd	14,212	4,188	728	1,516	1,940	+ 84	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,820
3rd	14,504	4,164	812	1,576	1,956	+ 104	5,484	-5,444	+ 4	23,160
4th	14,796	4,432	936	1,624	1,968	+ 472	5,584	-5,812	- 56	23,944
1953 1st	14,940	4,368	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 732	5,316	-5,740	-164	24,172
2nd	14,960	4,384	984	1,640	2,104	+ 556	5,564	-6,056	+ 56	24,192
3rd	15,204	4,492	1,092	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,648	-6,020	-144	24,640
4th	15,356	4,204	1,164	1,776	1,820	+ 824	5,152	-5,624	- 12	24,660
1954 1st	15,320	4,360	1,084	1,676	1,760	+ 168	5,000	-5,452	- 8	23,908
2nd	15,516	4,212	1,012	1,640	1,748	- 400	5,144	-5,452	+280	23,700
3rd	15,660	4,468	1,200	1,716	1,700	- 724	5,192	-5,560	+264	23,916
4th	15,828	4,400	1,340	1,672	1,636	+ 36	5,200	-5,772	+ 76	24,416

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1940) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,886	3,448	832	1,291	1,742	+ 584	4,865	-5,313	-54	20,281
1954	13,093	3,232	904	1,272	1,422	- 197	4,655	-5,026	+124	19,570
1948 3rd	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
4th	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 387	1,121	- 997	-25	3,979
1949 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,469
2nd	2,786	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	-33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,066	-13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	-64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	636	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	282	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	-14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952 1st	2,727	900	102	241	367	- 243	1,046	-1,045	- 3	4,092
2nd	3,063	715	102	302	477	- 231	1,221	-1,231	-26	4,452
3rd	2,990	903	181	356	399	+1,405	1,264	-1,249	-15	6,234
4th	3,454	964	190	324	383	- 467	1,332	-1,349	-55	4,756
1953 1st	2,965	928	150	236	443	- 151	1,019	-1,222	- 5	4,363
2nd	3,251	907	215	312	499	- 90	1,252	-1,445	+56	4,747
3rd	3,100	939	236	397	434	+1,270	1,337	-1,353	-40	6,320
4th	3,570	884	231	346	366	- 445	1,257	-1,293	-65	4,851
1954 1st	3,009	857	161	250	358	- 139	989	-1,154	+47	4,378
2nd	3,287	658	220	313	421	- 138	1,150	-1,292	+74	4,693
3rd	3,150	906	258	376	356	+ 525	1,280	-1,243	+35	5,603
4th	3,647	902	265	333	307	- 445	1,256	-1,337	-32	4,896

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1953	11,661	-390	309	1,616	1,692	1,683	1,461	25	28	18,085
1954	11,900	-395	367	1,100	1,645	1,865	1,601	24	28	18,144
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	2,510	-85	54	1,332	389	345	244	7	6	4,802
4th	2,594	-84	58	286	398	388	250	6	7	3,903
1952 1st	2,556	-87	60	110	306	374	374	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,629	-88	67	78	418	406	321	7	6	3,844
3rd	2,769	-89	69	1,366	422	381	332	7	6	5,263
4th	2,864	-94	74	306	429	412	329	6	7	4,333
1953 1st	2,781	-96	70	-6	349	400	425	6	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	-96	77	114	454	428	342	7	7	4,226
3rd	2,991	-98	79	1,287	446	430	344	7	7	5,493
4th	2,996	-100	83	221	443	426	350	5	8	4,431
1954 1st	2,838	-96	83	62	332	437	473	5	7	4,141
2nd	2,929	-99	92	148	427	402	381	7	7	4,384
3rd	3,054	-99	95	682	444	467	371	6	7	5,027
4th	3,079	-101	97	217	442	469	376	6	7	4,592
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	9,844	-340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th	10,176	-336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st	10,536	-340	240	1,944	1,484	1,552	1,268	24	24	16,736
2nd	10,620	-360	268	1,644	1,564	1,568	1,352	28	24	16,708
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,588	1,580	1,302	28	24	16,908
4th	11,256	-380	296	2,340	1,600	1,592	1,402	24	28	18,228
1953 1st	11,408	-376	280	1,468	1,712	1,660	1,444	24	24	17,644
2nd	11,672	-392	308	1,516	1,688	1,652	1,444	28	28	17,944
3rd	11,728	-392	316	1,528	1,672	1,780	1,448	28	28	18,136
4th	11,636	-400	332	1,952	1,696	1,640	1,508	20	32	18,616
1954 1st	11,700	-376	332	1,220	1,620	1,812	1,608	20	28	17,964
2nd	11,816	-404	368	1,000	1,604	1,900	1,608	28	28	17,948
3rd	11,964	-396	380	956	1,656	1,936	1,564	24	28	18,112
4th	12,120	-404	388	1,260	1,700	1,812	1,624	24	28	18,552

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,085	-1,431	16,654	15,115	1,795	8,571	4,749	1,539	+ 51	1,488
1954	18,144	-1,426	16,718	15,581	1,682	8,847	5,052	1,137	- 144	1,281
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1951 3rd	4,802	- 237	4,565	3,220	299	1,967	934	1,345	+1,008	337
4th	3,903	- 269	3,634	3,718	316	2,364	1,038	- 84	- 457	373
1952 1st	3,705	- 312	3,393	3,231	320	1,829	1,062	162	- 168	330
2nd	3,844	- 367	3,477	3,577	454	2,003	1,120	- 100	- 199	99
3rd	5,263	- 306	4,957	3,510	381	2,076	1,053	1,447	+1,039	406
4th	4,333	- 335	3,998	4,045	435	2,458	1,152	- 47	- 435	388
1953 1st	3,935	- 357	3,578	3,474	426	1,881	1,167	104	- 269	373
2nd	4,226	- 416	3,810	3,783	514	2,075	1,194	27	- 184	211
3rd	5,493	- 322	5,171	3,654	411	2,104	1,139	1,517	+ 882	635
4th	4,431	- 336	4,095	4,204	444	2,511	1,249	- 109	- 378	269
1954 1st	4,141	- 338	3,803	3,566	395	1,942	1,229	237	- 195	432
2nd	4,384	- 388	3,996	3,902	475	2,149	1,278	94	- 84	178
3rd	5,027	- 341	4,686	3,774	396	2,158	1,220	912	+ 434	478
4th	4,592	- 350	4,233	4,330	416	2,598	1,325	- 106	- 299	193
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1951 3rd	15,516	-1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	+ 532	632
4th	16,264	-1,182	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	- 40	1,788
1952 1st	16,736	-1,206	15,530	13,940	1,428	8,248	4,264	1,588	+ 384	1,204
2nd	16,708	-1,312	15,396	14,212	1,556	8,256	4,400	1,184	+ 92	1,092
3rd	16,908	-1,264	15,644	14,504	1,640	8,420	4,444	1,040	+ 228	812
4th	18,228	-1,396	16,832	14,796	1,736	8,540	4,520	2,036	+ 244	1,792
1953 1st	17,644	-1,388	16,256	14,940	1,884	8,444	4,612	1,316	- 20	1,336
2nd	17,944	-1,492	16,452	14,960	1,736	8,528	4,696	1,492	- 108	1,600
3rd	18,136	-1,440	16,696	15,204	1,776	8,640	4,788	1,492	- 120	1,612
4th	18,616	-1,404	17,212	15,356	1,784	8,672	4,900	1,856	+ 452	1,404
1954 1st	17,964	-1,316	16,648	15,320	1,760	8,696	4,864	1,328	- 244	1,572
2nd	17,948	-1,384	16,564	15,516	1,632	8,836	5,048	1,048	- 308	1,356
3rd	18,112	-1,612	16,500	15,660	1,716	8,836	5,108	940	- 96	1,036
4th	18,552	-1,492	17,060	15,828	1,620	9,020	5,188	1,232	+ 72	1,160

8 ⁽¹⁾ Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾ This item differs from column 4, top of page 7, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production											
	Mining											
	Mining											
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1933	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1934	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	387.0 ^a	94.2	2,337.5 ^a	264.3	235.9	406.5
1932 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.0	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1933 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.0	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
A	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
S	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
O	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
N	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
D	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
1934 J	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
F	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
M	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
A	236.8	171.1	110.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
M	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
J	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
A	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	282.2	211.6	560.8
S	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
O	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	230.8	586.3
N	253.7	246.8	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
D	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
1935 J	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
F	240.6	213.5 ^a	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.0 ^a	107.3	2,757.4 ^a	241.5	230.1	251.5
1935 J	238.3 ^b	201.3 ^a	121.9 ^a	102.3	106.8	169.7	481.7 ^a	104.3	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	247.6 ^b	203.1 ^b	126.5 ^b	108.6	115.0	175.9	473.9 ^b	99.9		264.0	256.7	220.2
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Base period industry weight	Manufactures											
	Non-durable Manufactures											
	Foods and Beverages											
	Foods											
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1933	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2		
1934	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6		
1932 O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4		
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0		
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5		
1933 J	245.7	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1		
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9		
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8		
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3		
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1		
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5		
A	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2		
S	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8		
O	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5		
N	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8		
D	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5		
1934 J	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6		
F	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.0		
M	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5		
A	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4		
M	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4		
J	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8		
A	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
S	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6		
O	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2		
N	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7		
D	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9		
1935 J	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8		
F	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4		
1935 J	242.2 ^b	208.8	192.1 ^a	168.8 ^a	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
F	253.8 ^b	220.3 ^b	190.0	168.6	198.6	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
Foods and Beverages											
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34	
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6	
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3	
1952	S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
	O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
	N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
	D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953	J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	50.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0*	164.5*	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9*	187.1*	84.0	275.3*	260.0
	F	94.9	170.5	140.8	78.1	113.5	172.8	190.2	112.0	270.6	290.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Tobacco and Tobacco Products					Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods		
					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86	
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0		
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3		
1952	S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9	
	O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0	
	N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9	
1953	D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6	
	J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2	
	F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2	
	M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3	
	A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3	
	M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.8	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0	
	J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	160.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3	
	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1	
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6	
	S	208.8	398.2	134.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5	
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0	
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	298.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4	
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	96.0	151.9	102.2	116.4	
	1954	J	171.5	296.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
		F	208.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.0	109.5
M		213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6	
A		191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9	
M		189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4	
J		193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5	
J		92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	87.0	120.2	81.7	89.7	
A		212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4	
S		206.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8	
O		200.8	369.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7	
N		218.7	384.9	123.5	266.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4	
D		208.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	108.5	179.4	132.1	134.5	
1955		J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
		F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3			112.4	198.3	147.3	147.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1933	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1934	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1932-S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1933	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1934	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.0	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1935	316.1	140.9 ^a	243.1 ^a	230.7	178.2	205.0 ^a	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9 ^a
F	382.9	150.3	261.2	251.2	188.5	216.4		188.7		293.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			
1933	22.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1934	22.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1932-S	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9
O	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4
N	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6
D	310.8	226.9	296.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6
1933	312.3	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3
F	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9
M	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0
J	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6
A	338.4	219.2	306.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6
M	326.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8
1934	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1
D	290.1	214.2	230.8 ^a	241.6 ^a	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6
1935	294.5 ^a	238.2 ^a	241.5 ^a	262.8	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5 ^a	232.5
F	306.1 ^a	248.1	260.8 ^a	311.4	344.0	317.2	159.9	347.2	277.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES						ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products						
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63
Base period industry weight										
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	164.6
1952	O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	152.8
	N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	169.3
	D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	171.1
1953	J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	183.0
	F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	196.4
	M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	175.2
	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	177.1
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	173.3
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	155.9
	A	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	137.6
	S	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	123.1
	A	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	174.0
1955	J	251.2	504.3 ^p	367.6 ^r	393.8	282.4	366.1 ^r	255.0 ^r	280.8	128.6 ^r
	F	248.1	527.1 ^p	375.1	416.5		394.2	264.1	283.5	141.0

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		With Jobs											
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953		10,144	5,283	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1952	Dec. 13	10,043	5,308	789	4,519	5,176	785	4,391	3,917	95	3,822	132	4,735
1953	Jan. 24	10,072	5,258	783	4,475	5,069	780	4,289	3,825	87	3,738	189	4,814
	Feb. 21	10,088	5,251	780	4,471	5,070	776	4,294	3,818	78	3,740	181	4,837
	Mar. 21	10,095	5,250	812	4,438	5,076	808	4,268	3,808	75	3,733	174	4,845
	April 18	10,110	5,299	846	4,453	5,132	842	4,290	3,863	95	3,768	167	4,811
	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,082
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,950
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949. Annual data for 1952 are quarterly averages. The series are revised to include estimates relating to certain remote areas not covered in previous surveys. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1954	74	323	68	257	235	35	993
1953 J	72	321	58	246 ⁽¹⁾	203	34	934
F	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 ⁽¹⁾	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	218	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
J	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
J	80	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
A	83	323	76	261	235	36	1,014
S	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
O	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
N	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
D	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 J	73	318	60	253	246	34	984

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.39	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.4	59.86	109.8	150.7	70.48
1952 N	115.3	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	59.35	117.1	156.9	69.22
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.59	114.9	146.0	65.46
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.25
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.88	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	109.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.4	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.3	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.3	58.55	121.3	182.8	60.14	110.9	152.0	70.38

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1952 N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.83
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.03
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.59	105.2	138.8	54.10
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.82
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.67	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.07
1955 J	103.2	143.6	60.89	108.6	150.6	65.08	98.5	136.8	56.91

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products				
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		1949=100		Dollars			1949=100		Dollars		
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0		52.32
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6		53.95
1952	N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3		52.70
	D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2		53.01
1953	J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0		46.89
	F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9		52.36
	M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6		52.33
	A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8		52.19
	M	98.3	124.8	48.60	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1		52.26
	J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3		52.57
	J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6		52.06
	A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3		52.33
	S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9		52.94
	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5		53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5		54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0		53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5		49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9		52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.60	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0		54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3		54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4		53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6		52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4		54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8		54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2		54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9		55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4		56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3		55.70
1955	J	80.4	105.3	49.57	86.5	104.8	39.15	96.5	131.0		52.92

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.1	154.9	71.43	95.7	131.5	66.57	119.9	164.7	69.03

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.9	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1952 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	130.7	181.2	65.53	119.4	171.3	68.42	104.8	143.7	56.82

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION							
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*					
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16					
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76					
1952	O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.1	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18				
	N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93				
	D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59				
1953	J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45				
	F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95				
	M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31				
	A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83				
	M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64				
	J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70				
	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71				
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01				
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80				
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98				
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73				
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76				
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97				
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61				
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24				
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99				
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06				
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22				
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35				
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00				
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85				
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28				
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44				
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09				
1955	J	105.4	143.2	60.58	107.8	141.9	63.17	116.5	167.2	68.29				

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.4	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1952 O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.06	123.3	144.8	49.73	106.4	128.4	35.41
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.29	123.1	145.6	50.06	106.1	126.2	34.83
F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.08	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.0	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	108.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.8	166.3	50.68	130.7	168.5	54.44	109.1	148.7	39.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1953	140.9	209.7	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4	
1954	128.2	186.1	54.48	110.2	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8	
1952	151.2	221.0	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3	
O	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9	
N	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2	
D											
1953	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8	
J	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6	
F	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6	
M											
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6	
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8	
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6	
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4	
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4	
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1	
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2	
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9	
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3	
1954	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7	
J	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6	
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8	
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3	
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2	
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4	
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8	
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0	
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5	
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9	
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955	122.3	163.2	50.08	103.2	133.2	43.67	97.0	125.3	48.33	103.0	

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1952	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
O	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
N	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
D										
1953	134.1	47.67	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
J	129.1	49.06	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.06	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.06	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.25	108.8	140.7
1954	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
J	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.64	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	108.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	137.4	50.44	109.7	150.2	56.22	109.1	151.1	61.25	109.6	138.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954	56.40	118.1	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87		
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50		
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55		
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93		
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98		
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50		
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
A	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
S	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
O	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
N	55.60	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
D	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
1954 J	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
F	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67		
M	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
A	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.06	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
M	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
J	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
A	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
S	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
O	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
N	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
D	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
1955 J	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
	56.22	115.9	158.0	56.40	128.4	171.1	59.11	104.0	143.2	62.86		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1952 A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.00	113.3	149.0	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
A	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
S	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
O	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
N	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
D	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
1954 J	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
F	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
M	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
A	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
M	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
J	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
A	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
S	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
O	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
N	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
D	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
1955 J	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	114.4	152.0	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
	114.3	151.2	47.09	110.0	149.3	56.62	105.0	144.3	48.78

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.24	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1952 A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	109.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.8	169.4	62.06	111.1	153.7	54.43	100.1	135.9	62.95

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.9	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1952 A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.0	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.7	109.3	69.15	103.3	139.7	53.62	103.4	143.8	60.91

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
								Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour												
1953		153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954		157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1952	O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
	N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
	D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953	J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
	F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
	M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.0	146.1	98.2
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.1	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.1	152.6	126.9	144.8	101.4

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
			</								

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour												
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1952	O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.9	147.3
	N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
	D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953	J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
	F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
	M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	A	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
	S	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	A	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.9	172.7	163.8	148.1	144.5	191.7	147.2	148.9	161.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1952	O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	41.2	42.8	39.9
	N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
	D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953	J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
	F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.4	43.2	39.9
	M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.8	40.3
	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5
1954	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2
1955	J	41.4	42.1	38.8	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.3	40.3	37.4	40.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1952 S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.0	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.4	41.1	39.4	39.6	39.7	40.8	39.1	41.6	41.6	35.3	34.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	36.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9

22 Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾		Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾			
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies		
Regular benefit	Supplementary benefit	commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	receiving benefit ⁽³⁾									
		Thousands		Thousands		Million dollars		Thousands				
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35	
1954	293.3	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	330	25	
1953	F	54.4	121.51	298.3	6,914	20.60	13.44	17.97	858.2	404	27	
	M	65.6	114.68	265.3	8,124	24.00	12.62	17.42	851.6	405	35	
A	215.2	—	83.66	196.3	6,540	19.19	13.25	17.90	850.3	299	44	
M	143.1	—	60.51	125.6	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202	46	
J	119.8	—	49.16	90.9	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180	41	
J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37	
A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45	
S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	890.3	171	42	
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28	
N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27	
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17	
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24	
A	336.7	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30	
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30	
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28	
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	12.28	18.18	873.9	259	25	
A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28	
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29	
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24	
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27	
D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	10	
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19

Note.—⁽¹⁾On last working day of month. ⁽²⁾Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1953 to March 31). ⁽³⁾Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,472.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	24.8	3.4	0.1	31.0	456.4	136.4
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.2	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	0.1	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.5	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	160.0	50.0
D	240.8	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		105.6	5.2	46.1	61.3	201.8	47.9	8.4	187.6	3.3	84.5
1953	J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
	F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
	M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
	A	0.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
	M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6
	J	17.8	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.4	—	17.5
	A	18.7	—	—	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	2.8	—	—	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	30.3	—	5.2	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	26.0	2.2	16.0	14.9	20.4	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	1.1	3.0	16.0	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost- of- Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Farm Family Living
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Farm Family Living
1949=100									
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	..	225.3	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	..	224.2 ^r	204.5
1952 D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.9	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	221.4 ^r	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	225.3 ^r	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	..	225.8 ^r	204.5
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	220.6	203.9
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100									
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	470.9	183.3
1952 N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.1	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	344.6	286.6
F	221.1	201.0	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	342.3	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	353.8	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.3	206.1	188.0	175.5	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	453.8	121.0
F	219.1 ¹	200.6	158.9	193.2 ²	197.4	188.0	171.2	453.2	123.3
M	218.7 ²	199.7 ²	173.3	189.3 ²	195.4	188.0	173.4	470.4	113.6
A	218.0 ²	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	477.2	113.0
M	217.9 ²	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.6 ²	194.2	170.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6 ²	144.9	188.0	173.0	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	443.0	215.4
N	214.9 ²	195.3 ²	166.5	188.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	450.0 ²	225.6
D	215.4 ²	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	445.5	219.7
F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	430.1	234.8
M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	408.5	234.9

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1952	N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	292.7	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
	D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	292.7	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953	J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	292.7	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
	F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	292.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
1953	M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	292.7	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	292.7	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
1953	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	294.8	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	294.8	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
1953	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	295.5	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	295.5	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
1953	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	295.5	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	295.5	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
1953	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	295.8	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	295.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	260.0 ²	132.4	213.2	295.8	234.3	156.5	287.6	290.9
	F	244.2 ²	267.1 ²	128.3	213.2	295.8	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
1954	M	242.6 ²	269.0 ²	123.5	213.2	294.8	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5 ²	274.4 ²	119.4	206.9	294.8	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
1954	M	243.9 ²	249.9 ²	124.5	209.0	294.3	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7 ²	120.4	209.0	293.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
1954	J	240.0 ²	252.9 ²	122.3	209.0	293.6	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7 ²	251.9 ²	113.0	209.0	293.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
1954	S	228.9	265.4 ²	97.8	207.6	293.6	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8 ²	266.4 ²	98.1	205.5	294.3	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
1954	N	224.4 ²	270.4 ²	105.0	202.2	294.0	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4 ²	270.0 ²	100.9	202.2	294.0	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	294.0	273.7	134.0	299.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	294.0	269.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
1955	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	294.0	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1952 N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	241.4	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4 ^a	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6 ^a	230.1 ^a	210.6 ^a	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6 ^a	228.0 ^a	210.6 ^a	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.0
J	231.6 ^a	227.5 ^a	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3

WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1952 N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.0	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2 ^a	201.8	216.3 ^a	266.4	207.3	218.4 ^a	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8 ^a	254.7	204.6 ^a	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9 ^a	254.7	204.6 ^a	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9 ^a	254.7	204.6 ^a	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7 ^a	254.7	204.6 ^a	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3 ^a	254.7	206.1 ^a	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4 ^a	254.7	206.1 ^a	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8 ^a	254.7	206.3 ^a	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8 ^a	254.7	206.3 ^a	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	280.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1952 S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	180.7	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	180.7	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	180.7	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2 ¹	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3 ¹	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3 ¹	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8 ¹	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2 ¹	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8 ¹	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0 ¹	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0 ¹	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0 ¹	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1952 S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.1	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8 ¹	167.3
F	267.1	175.4 ¹	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9 ¹	166.7
M	267.1	176.0 ¹	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2 ¹	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4 ¹	165.8
M	267.1	176.3 ¹	141.2 ¹	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9 ¹	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6 ¹	165.8
J	267.1	176.6 ¹	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7 ¹	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0 ¹	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4 ¹	163.9
O	267.1	177.0 ¹	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0 ¹	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1 ¹	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2 ¹	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0

Table 19.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES						
	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽³⁾	
							Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39 = 100					1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	220.9	178.1	263.8	249.5 ^a	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	209.4	162.6	256.2	232.0	
1953	J	209.3	228.7	240.2	224.3	124.6	124.4	234.0	201.6	266.4	263.6 ^a
	F	208.0	228.8	238.4	223.2	124.7	124.5	229.9	196.6	263.1	259.6 ^a
	M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.7 ^a
	A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.7 ^a
	M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.8 ^a
	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2 ^a
	A	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
	S	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	217.1	164.3	269.9	244.6
	O	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	212.4	161.0	263.7	240.3 ^a
	N	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	212.0	158.8	265.3	240.6 ^a
	D	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	208.4	158.7	258.0	233.9
		204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	210.2	158.9	261.6	234.4
1954	J	206.4 ^a	227.8	224.1	218.2 ^a	123.3 ^a	121.5 ^a	212.9	159.4	266.3	237.8 ^a
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8 ^a	121.2 ^a	212.3	160.0	264.7	238.6 ^a
	M	204.4 ^a	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7 ^a	121.0	210.2	158.3	262.0	237.6 ^a
	A	205.8 ^a	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3 ^a	121.1	209.0	157.6	260.4	235.9 ^a
	M	207.3 ^a	224.3 ^a	224.3 ^a	217.0 ^a	121.1	121.0	213.1	158.2	268.0	238.0 ^a
	J	206.6 ^a	224.3 ^a	224.0 ^a	217.4 ^a	121.2	121.0 ^a	213.1	158.9	267.3	239.5 ^a
	A	207.4	223.5 ^a	224.4 ^a	217.2 ^a	121.2	122.0	217.8	173.6	262.1	238.8
	S	204.9	222.3	226.9 ^a	216.9 ^a	121.1 ^a	122.0 ^a	208.4 ^a	168.7 ^a	248.2	231.5 ^a
	O	202.9	222.6	222.7 ^a	217.8 ^a	121.3 ^a	122.2	204.6 ^a	163.8 ^a	245.5	227.5
	N	201.4	221.8	223.6 ^a	218.2 ^a	121.3 ^a	122.2	201.7 ^a	162.9 ^a	240.5	220.0
	D	202.3 ^a	222.3 ^a	224.4 ^a	219.0 ^a	121.5 ^a	122.2 ^a	204.4 ^a	165.2 ^a	243.6	219.4 ^a
		208.5 ^a	222.4 ^a	224.4 ^a	220.6 ^a	121.4 ^a	122.3 ^a	205.3 ^a	164.6 ^a	245.9	219.9
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0 ^a	165.6 ^a	248.4	220.9 ^a
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7 ^a	167.6 ^a	245.8	222.1
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.⁽³⁾Excluding Newfoundland.

The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices except for wheat for which initial prices plus a ten-cent interim payment are used. Since August 1954, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats, and barley in the Prairie Provinces.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾				EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours										
1953		5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1952	O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
	N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
	D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953	J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
	F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
	M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
	A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
	M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
	J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	A	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	S	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	O	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	N	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
1954	D	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	J	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
	F	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	M	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	A	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	M	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	J	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	A	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	S	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
1955	A	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
	J	6,347	255	6,602	5,976	626	373	6,220	5,852	377
	F	5,775	222	5,997	5,477	520	326	5,671	5,360	310

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million kilowatt hours												
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408	
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434	
1952	A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
	S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
	O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
	N	5,071	15.56	2.08	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
	D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953	J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
	F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
	M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
	A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
	M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
1954	J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
	J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
1955	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
	J	6,229	40.84	3.24	113	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	550
	F	5,671	46.85	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE ⁽²⁾
Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons										
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	861	205	176	1,242	487	405	1,544	18	2,769	284
1952 D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	926	329	289	1,544	521	530	817	17	2,343	288
1955 J	880	276	293	1,449	487	479	589	28	2,010	300
F	803	207	260	1,270	470	373	605	18	1,857	301

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
					Industrial and commercial					
Imports		Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1953		6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954		6,664	8,005	10,073	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,313	352
1953	J	7,540	5,288	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
	F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
	M	7,108	5,000	9,590	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
	A	6,399	5,390	8,511	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,260	1,395	337
	M	6,308	6,134	7,058	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
	J	7,335	6,800	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,360	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
1954	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,306	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,868	7,388 ²	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
1955	S	6,793	8,864	7,494	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,225	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,395	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,639	13,592	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
	J	5,625			12,484	6,209	6,275	1,782	1,104	217
				11,919	6,106	5,813	1,761	1,062	247	

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
			Fuels					Fuels	
			Motor gasoline					Motor gasoline	
			Heavy fuel oils					Heavy fuel oils	
			Light fuel oils					Light fuel oils	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Thousand barrels					Thousand barrels	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
			Total					Total	
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Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
Fuels			At Refinery			In Market Channels			
			Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total			Motor gasoline				
Thousand barrels									
1953		2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
1954		2,897	3,562 ^a	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,347 ^a	6,247
1952	O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
	N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
	D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953	J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
	F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
	M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
	A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
	M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
	J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
	J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
	A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717
	S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,070	5,818
	O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422
1954	N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061
	D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178
	J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993
1954	F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598
	M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473
	A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642
	M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968
	J	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370	6,181
	J	2,606	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744	6,315
	A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062	6,328
	S	2,841	2,652	7,688	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671	6,243
	O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074	6,392
	N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173	6,702
1955	D	3,361	6,109 ^a	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,347 ^a	6,247
	J	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843	5,986

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds											
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.4	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7	19.4
1953	J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	25.0	26.7	38.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
	F	41.8	39.6	42.2	33.8	21.3	22.5	33.5	20.9	28.5	17.4
	M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.5	24.6	28.3	37.5	30.2	29.9
	A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.7	24.7	37.0	35.3	27.5	29.5
	M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7	14.1
	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.9	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.7	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.1	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.3	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.1	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.6	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.7	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.6	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.3	37.0	45.4	28.1	26.9	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.7	31.1	43.3	23.1	27.9	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.3	36.1	46.0	26.7	26.4	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.1	40.2	49.9	27.8	28.7	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.5	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.1	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.1	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.2	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.1	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928
1952 D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	278.6	392	254	2,465	1,450
1953 J	65.3	81.1	37.3	35.0	56.9	221.0	370	258	2,442	2,149
F	66.9	55.0	38.0	27.2	28.6	226.5	352	259	2,240	1,347
M	74.0	68.2	42.0	36.6	38.4	176.5	378	285	2,471	833
A	66.8	57.8	40.6	34.1	34.9	328.2	369	301	3,064	2,080
M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,068	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	48.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
J	64.2	100.5	35.8	53.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
A	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
S	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
O	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
N	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
D	72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955 J	72.5	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,160	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1		83.7	352	293	1,937	2,286

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Imports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons				Thousand barrels				Thousand tons			
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6		
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	103.0	80.3	30.9		
1952 D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5		
1953 J	69.8	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	98.6	83.4	15.5		
F	65.3	63.3	167	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	88.7	73.1	21.4		
M	75.2	74.1	214	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	101.4	78.0	5.7		
A	82.5	70.0	233	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	104.0	72.0	7.0		
M	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8		
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8		
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0		
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	96.6	83.5	31.6		
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9		
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0		
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5		
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0		
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.6	12.2		
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.4	19.1		
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	111.5	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	104.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	103.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	101.1	76.4	32.1		
O	88.4	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	108.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	111.5	83.8	75.1		
D	70.9	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	98.0	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0*	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	104.3	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,659	889		84.4			

*Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100										
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,056.9	1,610.6	1,135.0	1,311.3	101.3	102.2	103.0	103.7	104.9	105.3
1952	3,805.0	1,771.2	883.2	1,150.6	98.4	110.1	97.7	114.3	99.3	107.4
O	3,815.2	1,763.3	898.5	1,153.4	98.3	100.9	98.1	104.7	99.7	102.2
N	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D										
1953	3,882.5	1,756.0	970.6	1,155.9	100.1	96.5	100.2	96.7	98.5	91.9
J	3,904.7	1,742.3	987.1	1,175.3	100.4	99.1	99.7	99.0	97.3	87.9
F	3,922.4	1,719.8	1,008.6	1,194.0	100.6	110.9	99.5	110.2	94.9	94.7
M	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
A	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
M	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9*	96.5	103.6
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6*	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4*	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2*	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4*	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0*	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3*	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1*	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9*	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8*	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.6	1,592.8	1,153.5	1,315.3	100.7	102.2*	101.5	105.2*	103.7	110.2
N	4,063.5	1,587.7	1,156.2	1,319.6	100.8	103.9*	102.4	106.8*	103.2	110.5
D	4,056.9	1,610.6	1,135.0	1,311.3	101.3*	100.7*	103.0*	105.9*	104.9*	106.9*
1955	4,034.2				101.0	96.0	102.5	99.8	103.3	99.1

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954	96.3	99.8	106.6	102.4	87.4	81.6	105.4	99.2	101.6	145.5
1952	95.4	131.7	95.3	119.4	98.4	79.5	100.6	106.3	97.9	151.7
O	90.5	116.2	94.8	100.6	98.0	79.4	101.3	100.2	92.2	115.9
N	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D										
1953	102.1	108.0	103.7	100.9	100.7	79.7	99.5	102.3	100.1	113.5
J	103.6	119.6	102.5	115.2	100.7	89.4	99.8	95.1	107.1*	136.9
F	104.3	137.4	108.9	135.3	99.6	97.1	98.8	100.4	115.5	155.2
M	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
A	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
M	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	170.7
A	108.3	100.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	108.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7*	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2*	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8*	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7*	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6*	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.0	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7*	120.5	180.7
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8*	118.8	183.1
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4*	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8*	107.3	171.2
O	93.9	108.7	105.2	83.4*	87.6	69.9	106.2	100.2*	103.6	153.8
N	94.2	101.6	106.5	99.3*	85.4	76.8	105.9	103.8*	102.0	137.6
D	96.3*	93.1*	106.6*	109.5*	87.4*	81.2*	105.4*	96.6*	101.6*	108.2*
1955	97.4	94.0	107.6	109.1	87.8	74.5	105.2	94.9	101.9	109.7

Notes: Series revised to incorporate final December, 1953 values from the year-end inventory survey. For further details see December, 1954 report.

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.

⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own inventory only.

⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.

⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽²⁾												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽³⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952=100												
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954	94.1	83.3	93.4	107.5	87.5	90.8	85.0	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.1	130.2
1952	N	98.4	110.8	95.0	126.9	100.7	108.3	91.7	100.0	100.8	98.1	94.4
	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	101.4	115.4	104.2	102.8	100.3	97.8	100.6	81.9	99.5	107.9	101.8
	F	101.8	116.3	107.3	124.7	100.6	89.3	98.6	102.8	100.2	98.0	104.0
	M	102.8	118.5	108.1	160.6	100.2	110.4	96.9	115.9	97.0	112.6	106.3
	A	104.7	107.4	108.3	133.9	100.2	106.0	97.0	111.8	97.4	109.4	108.2
	M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1
	J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8
	J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	101.6	99.4	129.5
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6 ^a	134.7
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1 ^a	137.6
	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5 ^a	135.9
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3 ^a	136.1
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3 ^a	141.8
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4 ^a	141.4
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2 ^a	140.1
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0 ^a	134.3
	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3 ^a	129.8
	O	92.0	88.4	94.7	123.5	90.8	93.8	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2 ^a	127.2
	N	91.5	88.5	93.1	112.7	88.3	89.7	84.1	117.6	102.8	106.1 ^a	127.6
	D	94.1 ^a	87.5 ^a	93.4 ^a	93.5 ^a	87.5 ^a	80.2 ^a	85.0 ^a	123.3 ^a	101.0 ^a	97.3 ^a	131.1 ^a
1955	J	95.1	90.8	96.2	83.0	86.9	78.7	84.3	115.2	98.8	98.1	134.0

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1952	4,234.8	865.1	51.8	72.8	54.8	188.7	213.3	290.0	375.7
1953	4,442.8 ^a	872.8 ^a	53.8 ^a	70.9 ^a	55.6 ^a	175.2 ^a	214.5 ^a	312.1 ^a	392.9 ^a
1952 3rd	4,222.7	878.0	50.1	74.2	55.1	182.5	215.9	336.4	368.2
1952 4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1 ^a	776.9 ^a	48.6 ^a	67.5 ^a	63.4 ^a	199.5 ^a	229.1 ^a	292.9 ^a	368.5 ^a
1953 2nd	4,697.3 ^a	884.1 ^a	56.1 ^a	76.9	58.5 ^a	179.1 ^a	340.7 ^a	340.7 ^a	401.3 ^a
1953 3rd	4,458.7 ^a	903.0 ^a	53.4 ^a	73.0 ^a	54.7 ^a	165.2 ^a	226.2 ^a	350.6 ^a	395.0 ^a
1953 4th	4,324.9 ^a	927.3 ^a	56.9 ^a	66.2 ^a	45.8 ^a	156.8 ^a	204.6 ^a	264.2 ^a	406.8 ^a
1954 1st	4,191.4 ^a	829.4 ^a	50.6 ^a	64.3 ^a	50.5 ^a	100.0 ^a	207.1 ^a	273.1 ^a	386.6 ^a
1954 2nd	4,468.7 ^a	923.9 ^a	57.9 ^a	68.7	51.4 ^a	156.7 ^a	176.1 ^a	316.9 ^a	415.4 ^a
1954 3rd	4,313.3 ^a	917.3 ^a	52.5 ^a	68.9 ^a	54.4 ^a	155.2 ^a	208.6 ^a	372.6 ^a	408.7 ^a
1954 4th	4,332.2	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1952	122.7	533.7	450.2	302.7	173.0	87.6	196.9	199.3	56.5
1953	135.8	524.8 ^a	522.4 ^a	310.0 ^a	212.0 ^a	102.2 ^a	202.1 ^a	220.4 ^a	65.3 ^a
1952 3rd	123.3	530.7	420.4	277.4	167.3	94.1	203.4	191.1	54.7
1952 4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8 ^a	529.9 ^a	314.7 ^a	204.5 ^a	81.8 ^a	180.6 ^a	223.1 ^a	60.9 ^a
1953 2nd	136.2	568.7 ^a	622.6 ^a	335.2 ^a	220.8 ^a	112.2 ^a	193.7 ^a	245.2 ^a	67.9 ^a
1953 3rd	136.9	524.6 ^a	479.4 ^a	298.2 ^a	196.0 ^a	112.3 ^a	217.8 ^a	206.7 ^a	65.8 ^a
1953 4th	141.7	486.0 ^a	457.6 ^a	292.0	226.8 ^a	102.6 ^a	216.3 ^a	206.6 ^a	66.7 ^a
1954 1st	142.6	450.9 ^a	540.4 ^a	258.6 ^a	208.1 ^a	79.4 ^a	200.7 ^a	220.2 ^a	60.2 ^a
1954 2nd	144.9 ^a	504.4 ^a	498.4 ^a	310.6 ^a	219.3 ^a	111.5 ^a	201.2 ^a	247.5 ^a	64.0 ^a
1954 3rd	146.6	492.3 ^a	327.0 ^a	284.0 ^a	207.6 ^a	118.1 ^a	214.6 ^a	215.5 ^a	69.4 ^a
1954 4th	148.0	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	218.0	68.4

34 *Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS AND NEW ORDERS											
		All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
		Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars											
1952		3,184.6		615.8		1,118.2		321.0		1,129.5	
1953		2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	73.5	1,091.2	1,056.8
1952	O	3,006.6	1,254.3	562.2	177.3	1,109.8	-81.5	315.8	73.5	1,018.9	1,054.7
	N	2,998.7	1,397.0	557.1	163.2	1,129.2	106.9	305.5	54.5	1,006.9	1,013.0
	D	3,184.6	1,577.8	615.8	225.8	1,118.2	171.8	321.0	79.6	1,129.5	1,100.7
1953	J	3,175.9	1,341.6	628.3	175.9	1,082.5	120.2	323.6	58.6	1,141.4	986.9
	F	3,182.2	1,392.4	645.1	181.7	1,075.6	167.0	321.7	67.1	1,139.9	976.7
	M	3,132.0	1,501.4	638.8	182.4	1,027.2	154.6	370.5	127.3	1,095.5	1,037.2
	A	3,016.6	1,435.4	634.7	184.9	977.2	167.1	357.0	60.8	1,047.7	1,022.6
	M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,005.1	1,054.4
	J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
	A	2,667.3	1,361.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.5
	S	2,612.8	1,342.1	563.3	150.2	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.2
	O	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.0
	N	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	71.1	880.4	1,105.6
	D	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.7	1,260.2
	J	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.2	972.0
1954	F	2,716.5	1,377.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	51.1	1,171.4	990.0
	M	2,851.3	1,496.4	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.4
	A	2,729.3	1,419.0	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	60.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
	M	2,650.1	1,376.9	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.4	1,026.1
	J	2,620.7	1,424.7	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.0	1,051.7
	S	2,619.6	1,526.7	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.7	1,150.4
	J	2,605.2	1,356.2	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.3	1,001.8
	A	2,559.7	1,337.2	377.0	175.5	787.3	60.6	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
	S	2,557.5	1,489.9	360.2	156.1	796.7	116.0	329.2	77.8	1,062.4	1,140.0
	O	2,463.9	1,344.8	353.2	144.0	748.8	53.6	325.6	76.8	1,036.4	1,070.4
	N	2,442.0	1,145.2	367.6	170.4	730.0	112.5	328.1	91.6	1,016.7	1,070.6
	D	2,450.8	1,144.7	377.1	154.6	728.0	148.2	328.6	87.0	1,017.0	1,054.8

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾

	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1952	101.1	100.0		111.6	100.0		111.7	100.0		102.7	100.0	
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
O	110.1	94.6	79.5	133.1	86.1	109.0	119.8	58.8	74.8	104.3	102.3	96.8
N	100.9	94.3	88.5	118.5	93.3	117.3	107.9	52.8	65.0	99.9	99.8	91.3
D	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1953	J	96.5	99.7	85.0	108.1	103.6	104.8	100.9	68.0	109.5	101.1	112.2
F	99.1	100.0	88.3	119.1	99.5	100.0	109.6	96.9	67.5	102.0	102.1	105.4
M	110.9	98.3	95.2	137.8	84.0	98.7	119.7	95.4	75.8	114.8	100.3	108.5
A	110.8	94.7	91.0	119.4	76.6	95.0	116.2	87.7	69.0	116.3	98.1	108.4
M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
A	105.6	83.8	86.3	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	96.0
S	100.5	82.0	85.1	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
O	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
N	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
D	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
1954	J	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
F	90.5	85.3	87.3	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	90.7	128.6	89.6
M	97.3	89.5	94.8	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	94.2	126.2	85.9
A	110.1	85.7	89.9	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.2	120.7	86.3
M	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.1	121.9	114.4
J	103.9	82.3	90.3	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.0	119.8	107.6
A	102.2	82.3	96.8	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	110.3	118.7	106.3
S	98.0	81.8	86.0	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	93.6	118.0	90.7
O	98.8	80.4	84.8	95.9	62.8	80.3	132.0	73.4	79.8	101.9	116.6	96.8
N	106.6	80.3	94.4	118.5	57.6	97.5	131.5	73.5	84.5	107.5	115.4	103.1
D	102.8	77.4	85.2	106.0	53.4	89.2	127.1	66.9	76.8	103.9	114.4	100.1
	104.9	78.4	91.6	100.9	59.1	99.2	123.5	58.1	72.9	109.5	112.1	101.5
	102.6	76.6	91.6	91.0	61.0	84.3	115.6	58.2	74.4	107.6	111.4	104.9

Note.—The series on Unfilled Orders has been revised and a series on New Orders added.

⁽¹⁾ Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. ⁽²⁾ Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	166.5	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1952	N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
	D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	609.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953	J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
	F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
	M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
	A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
	M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
	J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	539.3	2.40	0.72	101.02

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
		Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91	
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80	
1952	N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11	
	D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62	
1953	J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38	
	F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58	
	M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97	
	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92	
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28	
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63	
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83	
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21	
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14	
	O	8.63	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22	
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36	
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91	
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97	
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96	
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03	
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56	
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53	
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41	
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23	
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36	
	S	7.76	17.09	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83	
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53	
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40	
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80	
	F		17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0-1
1954	545	471	3	49	162	71	7	8	—
1952 N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0-8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0-3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0-4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0-3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0-2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0-1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0-4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0-1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—
J	520	511	11	34	169	58	3	8	—
J	531	563	9	33	100	44	2	6	—
A	513	581	15	31	184	65	9	8	—
S	539	592	7	34	151	73	8	9	—
O	528	534	7	51	154	95	3	8	—
N	500	502	5	58	178	81	12	10	—
D	545	471	3	49	189	102	6	10	—
1955 J	538	409	3	45	194	99	6	9	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

Cattle Leather						Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide		
		Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather	Goat and Kid Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
		Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins		Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1953		1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1954		1,064	4,128	537	8	2	826	7	3,672	2,629	106
1952	N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
	D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953	J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
	F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
	M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
	A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
	M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
	J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
	J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
	A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
	S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
	O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
	N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
	D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954	J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
	F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
	M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
	A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
	M	1,106	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98
	J	1,187	4,733	522	9	2	927	6	3,477	2,804	108
	J	754	2,651	285	6	2	326	4	2,377	1,459	43
	A	968	4,366	555	10	2	651	7	3,469	2,485	103
	S	990	4,046	631	9	3	717	9	4,319	2,416	130
	O	923	3,732	656	9	2	946	4	4,446	2,838	56
	N	1,039	4,258	828	9	2	923	8	4,107	3,556	75
	D	928	4,981	786	7	2	1,034	6	4,200	3,129	102
1955	J	1,005	4,699	712	7	2	950	9	3,856	2,261	101

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1952 N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,352	2,446	907
1952 D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
1953 F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
1953 M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
1953 A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
1953 M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
1953 J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
1953 J	590	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
1953 A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
1953 S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
1953 O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
1953 N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
1953 D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
1954 F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
1954 M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
1954 A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
1954 M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
1954 J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
1954 J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
1954 A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
1954 S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
1954 O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
1954 N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
1954 D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽¹⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Ship	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1952 N	19,414	30,716	15,233	..	13,791	1,299	1,031	9,077
1952 D	21,599	33,256	16,509	..	14,932	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	..	14,251	1,377	2,153	9,083
1953 F	20,896	33,023	16,390	..	13,936	1,332	2,260	9,718
1953 M	16,198	32,971	16,407	..	13,914	1,422	2,377	10,429
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
1953 M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
1953 J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
1953 J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
1953 A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
1953 S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
1953 O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
1953 N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
1953 D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
1954 F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
1954 M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
1954 A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
1954 M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
1954 J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
1954 J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
1954 A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
1954 S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
1954 O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
1954 N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
1954 D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
1955 F	31,222	15,539	24,308	30,642	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
1955 M	35,794	17,837	..	..	15,105	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

⁽⁴⁾Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
			Dresses		Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands		Thousands		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousand dozen	
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1951 2nd	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952 1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	967.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
CHILDREN'S										
			Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Shirts	
	Coats	Suits		Suits			Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands		Thousands		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousand dozen	
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1951 2nd	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952 1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.9	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	19.9	10.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing		Shirts		Overalls		Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
	Thousands		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousand dozen		Thousand dozen	
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1951 2nd	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952 1st	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	451.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.6	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.7	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.8	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1
1953	608.8	271.1	0.7	23.4	29.1	97.9	68.3	5.0	6.1	34.2
1952	N	408.6	106.5	0.6	12.5	6.2	39.1	24.3	0.6	3.4
	D	429.3	141.4	0.8	11.4	12.3	30.8	19.4	0.4	5.6
1953	J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9
	F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6
	M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2
	A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5
	M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2
	J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4
	J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4
	A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0
	S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4
	O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3
	N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6
	D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5
1954	J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7
	F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5
	M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6
	A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2
	M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1
	J	751.5	365.1	1.2	40.3	31.7	160.5	111.8	11.1	3.1
	J	748.4	358.2	0.6	36.2	30.8	147.7	119.4	5.9	11.4
	A	729.4	318.8	0.5	24.3	23.3	109.6	143.1	10.6	3.4
	S	657.7	237.9	0.5	28.3	15.1	85.0	95.4	6.0	2.7
	O	541.4	153.7	0.3	19.9	11.5	66.4	45.5	2.8	1.0
	N	468.3	92.4	0.3	14.9	4.2	39.6	22.8	0.7	1.5
	D	479.4	131.2	0.4	10.6	12.8	35.3	21.2	0.7	4.1
1955	J	600.8	214.5	0.3	21.7	22.9	41.8	26.8	2.6	14.5

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Total	Domestic		Export ⁽³⁾
Thousand tons									
1953	756.4	426.9	321.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	
1954	791.4	439.9	343.1	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	
1952	D	703.0	414.3	280.0	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	
1953	J	728.2	419.0	300.4	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	
	F	683.1	394.0	281.7	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	
	M	754.1	429.8	316.3	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	
	A	743.2	423.5	311.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	
	M	756.5	431.8	316.5	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	
	J	732.7	416.7	307.7	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	
	J	744.7	430.9	305.5	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	
	A	739.7	420.4	310.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	
	S	725.9	406.6	310.8	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	
	O	798.9	445.4	344.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	
	N	757.0	425.5	322.7	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	
	D	740.3	421.3	310.5	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	
1954	J	751.5	418.3	325.1	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	
	F	724.8 ^a	401.5	315.3 ^a	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	
	M	821.3	459.5	352.9	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	
	A	786.2	440.9	337.0	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	
	M	805.6	446.8	350.1	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	
	J	790.9	434.5	348.1	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	
	J	789.7	442.8	338.7	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	
	A	799.8	444.8	346.0	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	
	S	785.1	431.1	345.7	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	
	O	836.6	461.1	366.8	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	
	N	821.7	459.5	353.9	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	
	D	779.4	438.2	333.3	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	
1955	J	784.7	433.2	343.6	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	
	F	759.6	415.2	336.9	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1952 S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1952 S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	237.6	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
	F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
	M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
	A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
	M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
	J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
	J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
	A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	90.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5		316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.3	314.7	6.5	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Since 1946 imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾		Domestic Sales Financed		
									Total	Exp.		Dom.	
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.						
Thousands												Number	
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.18	29.65	5.68	5.82	23.50	23.83	3.20	26.71	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.29	1.15	23.14	8,821
	F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
	M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
	A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
	M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
	J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.90	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.60	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57		23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842	

42 ⁽¹⁾As of March, 1953, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types			Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1953	J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
	F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39	
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78	
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55	
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59	
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31	
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48	
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47	
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26	
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58	
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50	
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29	
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63	
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24	
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28	
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32	
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43	
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93	
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43	
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87		0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85		0.24

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina-tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports ⁽²⁾	Exports	Radioes	Television sets
Thousands													
		Thousand dollars											
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
	A	60.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,534
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,710	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,965
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F										0.9		

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
Number															
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1952 D	3,732	74	76	1,156	1,529	491	406	7,076	162	276	2,626	2,171	1,295	546	55,689
1953 J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	260	1,675	2,529	943	500	53,016
F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,996	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	6,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,087	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,378	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1952 D	56,748	973	860	28,281	1,888	21,383	2,651	633	57	1,408	90	1,736	1,558	2,557	4,075
1953 J	20,557	190	95	4,180	3,043	9,468	1,561	1,946	87	1,472	102	47	1,387	619	7,032
F	27,702	229	505	8,615	1,969	12,825	1,936	1,071	92	704	416	107	1,721	1,144	5,000
M	54,720	971	1,771	15,424	4,010	19,811	3,409	1,619	1,913	2,318	668	238	3,233	4,727	10,534
A	75,677	798	1,681	17,242	3,355	24,390	4,626	2,748	1,504	5,645	4,414	2,135	6,927	7,428	8,043
M	75,501	3,391	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,089	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	648	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	888	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200

Note.—The data in this table have been revised to cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the selected cities according to the 1951 decennial census definitions. The data on building permits are collected for 819 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1952 O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	10,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,855	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,736	97	—	546	809	5,511	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,243	236	1,137	663	150	8,864	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,494	1,113	1	1,029	355	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,285	51,063
A	137,957	531	61	1,740	2,235	35,511	60,410	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,257	1,120	164	1,909	1,631	33,845	77,540	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,824	1,231	56	1,173	1,490	32,626	80,959	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,356	805	119	2,329	2,899	34,938	75,648	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,668	642	20	2,133	1,740	28,302	78,121	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,424	851	37	1,654	1,130	28,497	69,275	7,765	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,126	513	63	891	1,611	24,148	56,072	11,364	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,404	423	25	1,186	943	25,240	68,026	8,844	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,864	238	20	3,042	196	18,485	44,984	6,721	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,814*	107	18	331	869	8,756*	25,068*	1,564*	1,568*	6,285*	15,219*
F	57,647	190	3	425	134	13,479	27,515	2,045	339	1,665	11,853

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,206	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1952 O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,102	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,440	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,730	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,585	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,908	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,836	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,063	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,081	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,169	6,291	7,494	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,586	2,274	4,981	1,955	7,906	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,658	20,558	1,306
A	73,966	1,747	16,011	37,214	10,518	8,479	5,514	19,222	15,432	23,167	657
M	92,708	2,575	22,208	45,996	10,230	7,700	6,682	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,054
J	101,901	1,981	20,704	50,217	18,915	10,137	7,157	17,769	15,720	27,592	688
J	91,862	2,505	18,149	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,768	17,536	21,487	25,706	708
A	99,534	1,653	16,431	45,377	16,436	9,638	5,677	11,616	22,475	28,215	1,157
S	76,733	1,340	15,973	39,472	12,161	7,787	5,790	12,803	22,219	23,350	531
O	70,388	1,133	12,101	34,938	14,946	7,272	4,852	14,345	16,456	30,070	1,024
N	75,741	1,056	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,573	12,744	12,081	22,663*	602
D	36,689	375	6,638	19,816*	4,109	5,751	2,045	20,549	14,485	20,366*	730*
1955 J	27,790*	214	3,381*	12,491*	1,926*	9,787*	1,807*	8,257*	8,926*	12,620*	404*
F	30,084	203	4,956	16,654	777	7,494	2,102	8,887	10,477	5,562	536

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 807 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 833, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾		
Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons				
1953	23.22	215	80	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2		
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29		337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5		
1952 D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	429.3	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3		
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	521.3	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8		
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	623.6	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4		
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8		
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4		
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9		
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0		
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7		
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0		
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7		
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6		
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0		
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4		
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4		
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4		
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5		
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3		
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4		
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	751.5	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2		
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	748.4	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7		
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	729.4	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8		
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	657.7	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6		
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	541.4	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2		
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	468.3	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8		
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	479.4	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5		
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.46	600.8	330.4	4.1	18.2	4.5	23.1	14.5		
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.91		339.8			5.7				
		Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production				Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1953		2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29		9,137
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1952 D		1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450	
1953 J		922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573	
F		1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588	
M		1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,088	6,270	22.90	9,501	
A		2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928	
M		3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309	
J		3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456	
J		3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419	
A		3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906	
S		3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494	
O		3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422	
N		2,710	453	5,173	23.60	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521	
D		1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525	
1954 J		892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686	
F		1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161	
M		1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873	
A		2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013	
M		3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190	
J		4,374	450	4,660	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143	
J		4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248	
A		3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649	
S		3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985	
O		3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344	
N		3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,088	
D		1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726	
1955 J		1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231	
F					16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559	

46 ⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock		
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total		
Million dollars													
1953		694.00 ^a	265.71 ^a	194.87 ^a	18.42 ^a	52.42 ^a	41.39 ^a	7.96 ^a	15.03 ^a	14.99 ^a	198.16 ^a		
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38		
1951	2nd	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68		
	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78		
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77		
1952	1st	555.73 ^a	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84 ^a	14.36	4.62 ^a	52.49	177.34 ^a		
	2nd	629.96 ^a	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11 ^a	11.71	5.95 ^a	—	191.37 ^a		
	3rd	680.16 ^a	231.64 ^a	155.95 ^a	19.52 ^a	56.17 ^a	65.14 ^a	20.78	43.38 ^a	—	193.82 ^a		
	4th	983.45 ^a	457.67 ^a	316.98 ^a	41.72 ^a	98.97 ^a	59.85 ^a	22.29	14.38 ^a	14.19	269.60 ^a		
1953	1st	534.39 ^a	151.38 ^a	115.03 ^a	10.52 ^a	25.83 ^a	64.04 ^a	11.63	4.25 ^a	45.24	171.06 ^a		
	2nd	651.57 ^a	252.51 ^a	188.32 ^a	12.90 ^a	51.29 ^a	10.26 ^a	3.78	5.78 ^a	—	181.56 ^a		
	3rd	777.81 ^a	328.98 ^a	246.87 ^a	25.04 ^a	57.07 ^a	47.59 ^a	7.69 ^a	39.01 ^a	—	197.80 ^a		
	4th	812.23 ^a	329.99 ^a	229.24 ^a	25.24 ^a	75.51 ^a	43.67 ^a	8.74 ^a	11.09 ^a	14.74 ^a	242.22 ^a		
1954	1st	506.22 ^a	107.30 ^a	77.18 ^a	12.99 ^a	17.13 ^a	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23 ^a		
	2nd	554.53 ^a	141.49 ^a	113.53 ^a	8.37 ^a	19.59 ^a	9.91 ^a	3.73	5.46	—	200.26 ^a		
	3rd	596.51 ^a	151.09 ^a	81.42 ^a	16.08 ^a	53.59 ^a	46.40 ^a	8.35	37.47 ^a	—	199.27 ^a		
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78		
Live Stock													
Cattle and Calves					Sheep and Lambs		Poultry		Other Farm Products		Fur Farming		
Cattle and Calves					Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars													
1953		87.41 ^a	74.74 ^a	2.45 ^a	33.56	103.98 ^a	11.44 ^a	34.09 ^a	15.51 ^a	20.91	2.82 ^a		
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05		
1951	2nd	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74		
	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68		
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98		
1952	1st	76.47 ^a	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05 ^a	28.78	11.17	17.61 ^a	3.66		
	2nd	85.35 ^a	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98 ^a	25.38	21.39	26.04 ^a	2.85		
	3rd	81.59 ^a	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78 ^a	23.35	15.50 ^a	4.46 ^a	0.77		
	4th	104.63 ^a	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64 ^a	31.99	19.49 ^a	39.36 ^a	3.86		
1953	1st	89.50 ^a	67.69	1.20	12.61 ^a	78.18 ^a	2.72 ^a	33.63 ^a	10.50 ^a	17.75	5.12 ^a		
	2nd	86.01 ^a	74.69	0.61	20.25 ^a	119.72 ^a	5.79 ^a	34.68 ^a	18.49 ^a	26.20	2.38 ^a		
	3rd	81.45 ^a	67.58	3.46	45.31 ^a	124.65 ^a	25.46 ^a	31.67 ^a	16.65 ^a	4.29	0.73 ^a		
	4th	92.63 ^a	89.01 ^a	4.52 ^a	56.07 ^a	93.36 ^a	11.79 ^a	36.36 ^a	16.38 ^a	35.40	3.06 ^a		
1954	1st	89.90 ^a	89.81	1.45	13.07 ^a	79.86 ^a	2.96	31.75	10.03 ^a	17.38	3.75		
	2nd	90.91 ^a	89.32 ^a	0.71 ^a	19.33 ^a	122.91 ^a	5.27	26.31	19.65 ^a	25.83	2.92		
	3rd	86.23 ^a	67.12 ^a	3.08 ^a	42.84 ^a	129.74 ^a	26.20	25.17	13.40 ^a	4.31	0.92		
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60		
Prince Edward Island													
Nova Scotia													
New Brunswick													
Quebec													
Ontario													
Manitoba													
Saskatchewan													
Alberta													
British Columbia													
Million dollars													
1953		5.71 ^a	10.33 ^a	11.54 ^a	98.31 ^a	179.72 ^a	55.01 ^a	185.56 ^a	121.62 ^a	26.21 ^a			
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34			
1951	2nd	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77			
	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89			
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37			
1952	1st	6.94 ^a	8.09 ^a	11.54 ^a	77.68 ^a	188.94 ^a	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99 ^a			
	2nd	9.12 ^a	9.31 ^a	12.27 ^a	109.79 ^a	153.95 ^a	45.43 ^a	149.01	120.88 ^a	20.20 ^a			
	3rd	4.81 ^a	10.03 ^a	11.35 ^a	108.79 ^a	196.07 ^a	64.83 ^a	156.35 ^a	99.72 ^a	28.22 ^a			
	4th	11.13 ^a	12.78 ^a	18.29 ^a	121.12 ^a	197.93 ^a	98.81 ^a	292.50 ^a	195.36 ^a	35.54 ^a			
1953	1st	6.39 ^a	8.71 ^a	10.65 ^a	73.26 ^a	179.54 ^a	28.92 ^a	115.19 ^a	91.25 ^a	20.47 ^a			
	2nd	5.46 ^a	10.16 ^a	10.95 ^a	103.23 ^a	155.75 ^a	46.22 ^a	185.71 ^a	111.79 ^a	22.30 ^a			
	3rd	4.60 ^a	10.04 ^a	9.79 ^a	106.50 ^a	199.28 ^a	70.02 ^a	214.66 ^a	133.39 ^a	29.53 ^a			
	4th	6.38 ^a	12.40	14.75 ^a	110.28 ^a	184.29 ^a	74.87 ^a	226.68 ^a	150.05 ^a	32.55 ^a			
1954	1st	4.95 ^a	8.45 ^a	9.85	78.47 ^a	182.58 ^a	34.25 ^a	83.93 ^a	83.18 ^a	20.58 ^a			
	2nd	6.19 ^a	10.96 ^a	11.96 ^a	109.22 ^a	154.40 ^a	33.01 ^a	108.11 ^a	98.46 ^a	22.22 ^a			
	3rd	5.22 ^a	10.64 ^a	10.67 ^a	111.76 ^a	182.63 ^a	51.93 ^a	118.25 ^a	77.20 ^a	28.21 ^a			
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36			

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
								Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1952- N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0	
	D	103	38	47	793	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	J	113	31	30	422	36.8	2.9	3.9	65.5	12.7	20.7
	F	106	34	25	422	41.1	2.2	3.0	73.5	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1	
	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0	
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2	
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7	
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0	
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9 ^a	4.5	3.2	33.4 ^a	10.7 ^a	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2 ^a	3.2	2.7 ^a	38.7 ^a	11.0 ^a	26.1 ^a
M	146	91	27	444	24.7 ^a	3.1	1.8	46.3 ^a	15.7 ^a	22.6 ^a	
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9 ^a	4.8 ^a	2.0 ^a	48.5 ^a	11.5 ^a	19.0 ^a
M	127	94	11	351	21.6 ^a	5.2	1.3	53.0 ^a	11.9 ^a	16.6 ^a	
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1 ^a	5.2	1.0	51.8 ^a	12.2 ^a	14.9 ^a
J	128	66	35	285	21.2 ^a	5.4 ^a	0.8	41.3 ^a	13.0	13.7 ^a	
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8 ^a	5.0 ^a	0.9	28.7 ^a	12.1 ^a	13.0 ^a
S	166	76	101	434	21.7 ^a	5.5	1.1	25.5 ^a	13.0	15.4 ^a	
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4 ^a	5.5	2.4	24.3 ^a	11.7 ^a	17.9 ^a
N	151	61	92	476	27.5 ^a	5.5	3.3 ^a	32.1 ^a	15.0	28.1 ^a	
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100										
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	224.2 ^a	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.010	0.803
1952 D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.9	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0 ^a	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	85.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	221.4 ^a	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	263.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	225.3 ^a	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	266.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	32.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
A	225.8 ^a	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	206.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.066	0.949
N	..	215.8	243.6	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955 J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.51	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.57
1953 F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
S	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
O	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
N	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
D	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
1954 F	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
M	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.31
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.34	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.54
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.49
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.15
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.16
D	16.33	3.59	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.32
1955 J	15.13	2.81	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.47
F	14.20	2.70	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.41

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 J	915	422	10.70	1.87	20.51	1,236	44.37	35.88	77.00
F	832	389	9.45	1.71	16.91	1,314	33.63	30.63	65.78
M	1,044	428	13.75	2.90	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,325	412	22.41	5.57	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.08	3.18	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.09
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.13	67.54
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F			9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M			13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.64	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	F	1,458	35.8	27.3	8.5	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.9
	M	1,721	36.3	31.1	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	35.0
	A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
	M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
	J	9,793	178.4	160.3	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9
	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722 ^r	58.6 ^r	29.6 ^r	28.9 ^r	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4 ^r
	M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
	A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
	M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
	J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8
	J	14,460	343.6	299.2	44.5	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	48.5
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1 ^r
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾
		Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾						
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels								
							Production					
							Million pounds					
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1954		71.8	1.77		9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953	J	70.1	1.76	0.77	11.09	2.72	3.45					
	F	77.4	1.80	0.80	8.07	2.97	5.66	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
	M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09					
	A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13					
	M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64					
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21					
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.64	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21					
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.63	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.32	7.46					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.60	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.21	5.30					
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.93	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57					
	N	75.2	1.89	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	D	66.6	1.68	0.80	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.31	3.53	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.60	9.90	3.99	9.38					

50 ⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1948, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1953		11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16	10.27	18.16	21.55	4.84	46.01
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	54.92
1952	3rd	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	72.16
	4th	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	54.36
1953	1st	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.41	9.79	14.71	16.43	5.25	34.75
	2nd	10.40	50.49	3.89	1.78	11.35	6.82	14.99	23.28	4.47	32.88
	3rd	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70	8.01	18.79	26.12	4.83	66.81
	4th	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million gallons
1953		13.67	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	26.97
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1952	3rd	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
	4th	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.37	20.69	22.20
1953	1st	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.16
	2nd	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	28.50
	3rd	15.19	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	34.92
	4th	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.23	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR						
		Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks		
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
		Million pounds								
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1952	D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953	J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
	F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
	M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
	A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
	M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
	J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
1954	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
1955	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS												
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	
Million dollars												
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7	
1952	O	1,033.8	176.6	14.5	48.7	98.5	19.0	171.3	48.8	60.9	10.0	63.6
	N	997.0	169.6	13.5	45.3	109.2	19.3	167.8	38.8	60.1	10.2	53.3
	D	1,159.3	183.8	15.1	51.2	138.7	38.5	142.6	39.2	90.4	15.7	53.8
1953	J	836.3	171.0	12.1	35.6	65.5	12.5	137.7	36.0	44.3	7.9	36.8
	F	802.8	157.5	11.1	32.9	63.0	12.4	160.4	33.8	36.3	6.1	34.8
	M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
	A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
	M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
	J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
	J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
	A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
	S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
	O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
	N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
	F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
	M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
	A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
	M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
	J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
	J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
	A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
	S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
	O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
	N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
	D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955	J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
	F	792.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
Million dollars												
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4	
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5	
1952	O	17.4	21.3	42.5	25.8	23.1	9.4	85.1	238.5	388.5	222.3	99.4
	N	17.1	23.9	39.4	20.5	21.4	10.3	84.1	232.4	370.9	210.5	99.1
	D	20.0	32.3	37.6	24.0	30.8	26.3	102.5	260.4	451.6	226.8	118.0
1953	J	13.3	24.8	35.0	25.9	22.8	7.7	71.9	183.9	328.2	164.1	88.1
	F	12.6	22.5	32.9	21.7	21.7	6.7	66.3	176.5	319.4	154.2	86.4
	M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
	A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
	M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
	J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
	J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
	A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
	S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
	O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
	N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
	F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
	M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
	A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
	M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
	J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
	J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
	A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
	S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
	O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
	N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
	D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955	J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
	F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6

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NOTE: Series revised to incorporate bench-mark values from the 1951 Census of Distribution and adjustments for store births and deaths. Figures for 1954 are subject to further revision.

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.

⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and

"Women's Clothing". ⁽⁴⁾As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	10.7	16.1	47.7
1954	88.3	215.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.0	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1952	98.5	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
O	109.2	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
N	138.7	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
D	65.5	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.0	16.6	13.9	45.3
1953	63.0	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
J	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
F	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
A	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8
M	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
J	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
A	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
S	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
O	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
N	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
D	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9*
1954	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
J	79.7	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
F	86.1	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	84.7	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
A	84.4	238.1	23.2	59.4	9.9	31.5	5.2	4.2	4.5	17.2	16.9	55.4
M	67.0	251.8	16.2	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.2	58.3
J	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5
A	86.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4
S	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5
O	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5
N	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
D	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
1955	67.4		16.4		6.3		5.1		4.6		16.9	
F												
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1953	64.4	53.1	4.1	9.5	3.6	20.3*	1.1	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1954	72.2	63.6	4.2	8.7	3.6	19.5	1.1	6.4	2.9	10.6	16.2	42.3
O	62.0	45.4	4.0	11.2	3.5	20.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.4	47.6	4.1	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.1	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.4	47.6	7.2	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.6	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953	63.5	41.9	3.2	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
J	57.7	43.1	2.8	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
F	60.2	43.6	3.4	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
M	61.6	42.6	3.9	10.7	3.8	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
A	68.4	43.1	4.5	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
M	63.0	45.4	4.3	10.0	4.3	20.6	1.3	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	64.1	45.3	4.4	8.6	3.7	19.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.7	45.5	3.2	10.1	3.1	20.9	1.1	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.8	47.4	3.7	10.8	3.5	21.4	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.4	50.6	4.4	12.1	3.6	22.9	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.5	54.0	4.0	12.5	3.7	22.6	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.4	53.1	7.5	9.5	6.1	20.3	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954	69.4	50.5	3.2	8.6	2.4	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
J	63.9	52.4	2.9	8.8	2.2*	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
F	67.8	51.1	3.2	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
M	70.6	51.4	4.3	10.4	4.1	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
A	74.9	51.8	4.5	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.2	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
M	71.0	54.3	4.6	8.9	4.3	21.1	1.2	6.6	2.7	10.8	16.1	52.1
J	78.9	56.8	4.6	7.7	3.8	20.8	1.2	6.5	2.8	10.1	16.0	51.5
A	65.6	55.5	3.2	8.8	2.9	21.4	1.1	6.6	2.6	10.4	13.9	51.9
S	68.8	57.0	3.6	9.7	3.5	22.1	1.1	6.5	2.6	10.4	15.1	57.9
O	77.5	60.6	4.3	11.1	3.6	21.3	1.1	6.2	3.0	11.1	16.6	60.7
N	71.2	64.0	4.1	12.1	3.7	21.8	1.2	6.3	2.6	11.6	17.1	64.6
D	86.3	63.6	7.8	8.7	6.2	19.5	1.6	6.4	4.0	10.6	34.8	42.3
1955	73.2	53.5	3.5	7.5	2.2	18.7	0.8	6.6	2.7	10.3	10.7	50.4
J	70.2		2.7		2.0		0.8		2.6		10.9	

*Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
	Cash			Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2	
1954	2,989.8	1,951.9	65.3	1,037.9	34.7	366.5	12.3	671.5	22.5	
1950	3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7
	4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951	1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,144.8	66.4	1,086.0	33.6	350.0	10.8	736.0	22.8
SELECTED TRADES										
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars										
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	120.6	80.7	118.9	
1954	265.0	96.7	183.7	154.8	42.1	48.1	117.6	79.1	122.4	
1950	3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6
	4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951	1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.4	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
	2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
	2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
	3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	137.5	89.9	118.9
1954	1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
	2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
	3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
	4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.7	200.7	55.2	48.1	136.5	90.6	122.4
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars										
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4	
1954	514.5	334.7	109.8	128.8	42.8	28.7	139.8	34.4	23.1	
1950	3rd qtr.	438.1	199.8	68.3	133.1	37.5	30.2	149.6	33.9	25.5
	4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951	1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
	2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	406.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
	2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
	3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
	4th qtr.	402.1	276.7	109.8	137.5	42.5	28.7	140.0	34.7	23.1

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS							
	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾		
Millions of Dollars							
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460	
1953	1,835	467	799	287	512	569	
1949	2nd qtr.	797	299	212	113	99	286
	3rd qtr.	821	300	224	115	109	297
	4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950	1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
	2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	348
	3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	1,102	349	359	143	216	394
	2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
	3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
	4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
	2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
	3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
	4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
	2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
	3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
	4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	1,781	437	765	274	491	579
	2nd qtr.	1,866	460	789	275	514	617
	3rd qtr.	1,885	452	796	278	518	637

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁵⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	605.3	389.1	247.2	313.7	218.3	333.3 ^r	316.6	427.9	411.8
1952 N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	440.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7 ^r	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	253.9	462.4	247.7	342.3	334.4	450.9	398.4
S	401.8	727.7	408.2	303.0	445.7	296.4	352.1	299.2	517.0	420.3
O	387.7	673.3	417.7	314.6	392.7	256.5	345.5	316.8	468.7	423.1
N	385.8	665.9	437.6	304.1	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.7
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.2	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.5	419.8	463.1
1955 J	305.3 ^r	504.0 ^r	380.0 ^r	179.7 ^r	130.3 ^r	153.3	305.4 ^r	242.3 ^r	319.8 ^r	359.0 ^r
F	322.9	583.6	362.0	253.6	370.2	205.3	310.0	263.6	316.1	353.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1952	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
A	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
S	145.9	120.3	121.3	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
O	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
N	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
D	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
1953	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
J	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
F	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0 ^a	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8 ^a	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
A	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
M	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.0	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
A	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
S	134.0	118.3 ^a	113.3 ^a	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
O	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
N	138.8	116.1 ^a	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
D	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
1954	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
J	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
F	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
A	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
M	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
A	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
S	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.0	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
O	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
N	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
D	119.3	115.5 ^a	103.3 ^a	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
1955	115.8	116.5 ^a	99.4 ^a	296.7	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1952	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
A	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	0.8
S	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
O	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
N	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
D	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
1953	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
J	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
F	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
A	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
M	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
A	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
S	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
O	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
N	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.0	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
D	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
1954	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
J	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
F	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
A	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
M	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
A	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
S	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
O	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
N	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
D	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
1955	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	3.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.8	53.0	6.4	3.1	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1952	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
A	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
S	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
O	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
N	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
D	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
1953	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
F	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
M	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
A	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
M	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1952	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
A	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
S	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
O	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
N	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
D	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
1953	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
F	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
M	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
A	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
M	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	12.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.9	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	3.9	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tes, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1952 S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.30	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.33
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.06	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9 ^a	167.6 ^a	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0 ^a	139.2 ^a	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0 ^a	121.8 ^a	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.01
M	160.3	109.5 ^a	147.2 ^a	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4 ^a	148.0 ^a	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7 ^a	110.6 ^a	170.6 ^a	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3 ^a	110.7	139.4 ^a	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3 ^a	110.3 ^a	137.2 ^a	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4 ^a	137.5 ^a	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.70	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1 ^a	154.5 ^a	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2 ^a	139.5 ^a	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0 ^a	127.5 ^a	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.38

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.60	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.07	3.63
1952 S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.08	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.60	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.08	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.67	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.13	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.40	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.08	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.50	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.87	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.60	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.07	2.82	11.25	2.61	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1953		342.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1952	O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.24	0.47	2.16
	N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	1.24	1.52	4.04
	D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953	J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
	F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
	M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
	A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
	M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
	J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.60	1.30
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.71		71.71		54.97		4.15		1.14	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
				Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	34.10*	31.96	14.48		
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98		
1952	O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65		
	N	2.20	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26		
	D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99		
1953	J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38		
	F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79		
	M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.00	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96		
	A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09		
	M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76		
	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29		
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95		
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92		
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64		
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18		
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04		
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75*	15.01	22.48*	34.43	12.76		
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41		
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11		
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44		
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47		
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10		
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09		
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08		
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65		
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94		
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81*	282.59	190.92*	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24*	17.58		
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62*	325.40	209.15*	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75		
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.69	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11		
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53*	21.85	25.00	10.03		
	F	5.65		225.00		177.57		12.79		20.56			

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars	
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
Millions of dollars												
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5	
1954	982	- 980	39	-20	-107	-205	+ 58	+ 81	+ 40	- 15	1,942.6	
1949	2nd	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	-317	+118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
	3rd	716	- 645	35	+88	+110	-103	+132	..	..	-110	985.3
	4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950	1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
	4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,815.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-174	-240	+ 25	+ 80	+104	- 70	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-187	-282	+ 30	+ 80	+ 19	+ 88	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 943	39	+39	+ 30	- 56	+ 70	+ 65	- 9	- 86	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 986	38	-38	- 96	-240	+105	+100	- 14	+ 10	1,942.6

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾			
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports					
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1953		217	157	791	581	2,084	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954		201	131	701	496	2,519	2,700	2,494	3,341		
1952	N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	50.9	898
	D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953	J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
	F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,085
	M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	60.4	1,108
	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	187	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,633	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	423	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,063	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895		
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—		

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
	F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
	M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
	A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
	M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.4	2.2	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1'	26.8'	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.4	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.6
1953	J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
	F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
	M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
	A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
	M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2'	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3'	52.1	127.5'
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.2

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
Million dollars					Millions					
1953	100.5 ^a	81.3 ^a	7.2	91.7 ^a	4.7	14.7 ^a	5,439 ^a	2.4	249	
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238	
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223	
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204	
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275	
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223	
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 6.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188	
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204	
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225	
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236	
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288	
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346	
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317	
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269	
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226	
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202	
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259	
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212	
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191	
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197	
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222	
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230	
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289	
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342	
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301	
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247	
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195	
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178	
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254	

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues				Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Total			Freight	Passenger			
Million dollars											
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4	
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1	
O N D	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1	
	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9	
	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8	
	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7	
	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5	
	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0	
	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9	
	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6	
	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8	
	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8	
	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1	
	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1	
O N D	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5	
	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1	
	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6	
	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2	
	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1	
	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4	
	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8	
	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4	
	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1	
	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4	
	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3	
	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0	
O N D	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6	
	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1	
	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3	

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 M	236.4	1,134.6	810.9	1,945.4	2,181.8	—	73.0	32.1	39.8
A	304.1	1,132.5	796.0	1,928.6	2,232.7	—	75.5	32.6	46.4
M	288.5	1,076.3	821.4	1,897.7	2,186.2	—	66.8	33.1	59.3
J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,124.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,361.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	10.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,260.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.6	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.6	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	551.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,565.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.0	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4			1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5

LIABILITIES

Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others								
Million dollars										
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0	
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4	
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0	
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3	
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9	
1953	M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
	A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
	M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
	J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
	J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
	A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4			1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits								
			Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand	Total		
Million dollars											
1950	755	7,487	10-1	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979	
1951	792	7,759	10-2	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973	
1952	844	8,110	10-4	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636	
1953	883	8,624	10-2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954	852	8,950	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1953	A	869	8,618	10-1	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
	M	880	8,690	10-1	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
	J	865	8,520	10-1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
	J	875	8,685	10-1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
	A	874	8,669	10-1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
	S	878	8,651	10-1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
	O	889	8,787	10-1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
	N	892	8,935	10-0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,240	9,024
	D	896	8,787	10-2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
	1954	J	917	8,871	10-3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F		894	8,945	10-0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M		902	8,686	10-4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A		871	8,745	10-0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M		885	8,818	10-0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J		896	8,857	10-1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J		834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A		793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S		795	8,999	8-8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O		807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
1955	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
	J	848*	9,484*	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	808	9,342	8.6	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Securities ⁽⁵⁾							Loans in Canada
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities				
				Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal	
	2 years and under	Over 2 years									
	Million dollars										
1950	835	9,443	810	129	694	2,256	579	402	4,060	156	
1951	878	9,458	892	236	499	2,019	488	393	3,635	162	
1952	905	10,128	899	138	860	1,777	463	370	3,617	176	
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1953	A	938	10,336	879	283	768	1,987	457	368	3,863	152
	M	937	10,163	805	321	584	2,009	466	368	3,748	140
	J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,683	118
	J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,600	112
	A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	118
	S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,645	136
	O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,522	149
	N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,609	168
	D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
	1954	J	982	10,531	880	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
F		964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
M		983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
A		1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
M		995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
J		990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
J		990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
A		990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	140
S		981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	416	326	4,022	140
1955		O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	153
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	428	347	4,152	161
	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173

Note.—The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July, 1954, are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada" adjustments have been made by the Bank of Canada to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Call and Short ⁽⁶⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans									
Million dollars											
1950		134	2,652	2,941	431	265	196	347	258	135	9,443
1951		107	2,901	3,171	512	254	206	409	225	154	9,458
1952		155	3,189	3,519	752	283	262	435	199	160	10,128
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,423
1953	A	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	209	164	10,336
	M	138	3,402	3,681	568	303	259	441	195	161	10,163
	J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	290	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F		197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M		167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A		144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M		215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J		183	3,789	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J		143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A		122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S		112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O		191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
1955	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	848	310	322	488	155	316	11,423
	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F		3,684				310	544	168		11,487

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)*	Deduct Float ^{(6)*}	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	753	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,373	796	289	706	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953	1,266	87	1,353	3,056	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
J	1,281	88	1,369	3,055	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
F	1,261	88	1,349	3,069	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,001
M	1,272	89	1,361	3,224	831	290	555	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
A	1,307	91	1,398	3,168	832	273	607	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
M	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	708	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
J	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
F	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
M	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
A	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
M	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	605	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,266
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	848	3,946	31	3,977	5,435
1955	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	250	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392

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Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1948. *Revised. See footnote on page 65.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	328.6	337.7	291.8	292.1	3,382.7	3,606.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	93.5	88.7	74.1	67.7	754.3	737.4
Other Collections.....	34.9	38.5	11.0	10.4	348.6	367.8
Corporation Income Tax.....	72.5	91.0	80.1	94.8	898.9	1,068.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	10.3	8.0	4.1	3.6	55.3	48.5
Succession Duties.....	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	37.6	35.5
Customs Import Duties.....	33.8	25.3	29.0	31.3	349.0	363.0
Excise Duties.....	12.5	15.9	16.6	11.3	209.0	208.3
Sales Tax.....	47.1	44.4	42.9	43.2	504.1	517.3
Other Excise Taxes.....	21.2	21.9	23.6	24.4	218.5	257.0
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	6.6	3.0	7.5	3.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	61.6	17.9	12.2	58.9	265.1	249.4
Postal Revenue.....	9.0	8.5	9.8	9.6	117.2	101.0
Return on Investments.....	47.2	4.2	—0.4	45.3	99.7	102.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.4	5.2	2.8	4.0	48.2	46.2
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	390.2	355.6	304.0	351.0	3,647.8	3,856.1
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.3	21.3	19.9
Total Revenues.....	390.6	356.1	305.1	351.3	3,669.0	3,876.0
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	130.1	130.4	148.6	155.3	1,400.2	1,516.3
National Defence.....	127.9	127.6	147.4	150.3	1,381.4	1,470.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	17.6	18.3
Naval Service.....	17.9	18.9	30.3	22.4	221.6	211.1
Army Service.....	33.8	30.5	31.4	34.4	317.5	350.0
Air Force Service.....	55.3	50.2	62.2	68.1	576.1	667.8
Defence Research and Development.....	3.5	2.1	3.7	2.7	32.3	29.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	33.7	32.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	12.9	19.4	11.9	18.5	175.9	153.0
Contribution towards Military Cost to						
NATO.....	—	1.9	3.3	—	6.6	8.5
Defence Production.....	1.8	2.7	1.0	4.7	16.7	43.1
Civil Defence.....	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	183.0	178.6	176.5	172.6	2,165.6	2,048.8
Agriculture.....	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	69.7	61.6
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	24.0	22.1
External Affairs.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	40.6	38.4
Finance.....	59.0	58.1	50.6	49.1	792.7	750.6
Administration and General.....	6.7	3.1	8.5	4.6	60.4	36.4
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.8	—	0.1	—	2.3	2.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.1	43.0	39.8	41.9	438.0	437.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.5	9.6	—	—	270.0	256.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	22.1	17.4
Fisheries.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	9.1	8.2
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	14.5	13.4
Labour.....	5.7	5.3	6.4	6.0	60.7	59.1
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.9	4.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	34.7	31.8

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1954-55	1953-54
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.8	35.6	39.4	36.3	397.5	377.5
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	21.5	19.8
Family Allowances.....	30.9	29.6	31.1	29.7	335.3	320.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.0	19.8	19.3
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.7	20.9	18.1
National Research Council.....	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.6	27.5	24.8
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.6	49.8	44.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	26.9	24.3
Taxation Division.....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	22.9	20.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.5	16.6	15.5
Post Office.....	11.4	10.2	11.3	10.9	108.4	98.6
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.6
Public Works.....	9.1	11.1	10.7	9.1	104.2	100.1
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	4.7	6.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	29.3	27.6
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.5	35.5	24.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.2	2.5	1.5	1.9	26.2	29.7
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	8.5	11.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	31.3	28.8
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.3	3.0
Trade and Commerce.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	15.4	14.8
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	10.6	10.3
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.7	4.5
Transport.....	8.6	9.6	7.3	10.1	105.8	98.4
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	7.9	7.3
Canal Services.....	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	6.7	7.0
Marine Services.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	17.7	16.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.8	3.8	1.3	3.6	32.4	29.5
Air Services.....	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	37.8	35.1
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3
Veterans Affairs.....	20.0	19.6	19.8	19.9	219.6	215.8
Administration and General.....	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	12.6	12.0
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	40.3	38.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.1	146.1	143.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	7.6	9.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	13.1	12.6
Other Departments.....	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	29.7	31.3
Total Expenditures.....	313.1	309.0	325.1	327.9	3,565.8	3,565.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+77.5	+47.1	-19.9	+23.4	+103.2	+310.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1952 D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,964	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	826	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	963	2,987	4,188	282	994	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	833	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 82 centres are published in the monthly report.
⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 J	143.4	0.95	0.47	3.85	3.19	39.82	58.23	8.29	4.80	10.82	12.99
F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.98	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.68	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.68	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.11	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. *Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in January, 1955 was 18% above that of January, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1952	D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.90	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953	J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
	F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
	M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
	A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.43	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.69
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	445	1	136	+310	+982	1,400
1954	3,400	3,762	489	199	554	48	182	+421	+349	1,530
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	60	1	34	+ 27	+ 46	1,400
2nd	10	70	83	94	254	6	48	+212	+150	1,400
3rd	5	58	87	18	64	1	31	+ 34	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	71	1	27	+ 45	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	91	—	36	+ 55	+644	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	185	1	24	+162	- 54	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	92	—	25	+ 67	+ 80	1,465
4th	2,149	2,091	92	22	120	35	67	+ 88	+216	1,530

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Mining Index											
Industrials							Utilities				
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 32 Stocks	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
F M A M J J A S O N D 1954 J F M A M J J A S O N D 1955 J F M	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	387.0	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6	
	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	396.8	167.7	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	384.4	161.0	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	395.9	160.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	388.1	157.5	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
	161.2	161.6	396.0	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	242.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING													
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service	
Million dollars													
1953	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86	69	
1954	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	25	65	72	72	
1950	2nd qtr.	599	66	336	34	19	92	95	37	21	33	101	47
	3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120	58
	4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
	1951	1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99	54
1951	2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
	1952	1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67	66
1952	2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118	67
	3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113	64
	4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	50	101	55
	1953	1st qtr.	601 ⁽⁴⁾	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67	69
1953	2nd qtr.	748 ⁽⁴⁾	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112	77
	3rd qtr.	671 ⁽⁴⁾	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96	66
	4th qtr.	550 ⁽⁴⁾	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70	63
	1954	1st qtr.	540 ⁽⁴⁾	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48	72
1954	2nd qtr.	657 ⁽⁴⁾	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84	79
	3rd qtr.	638 ⁽⁴⁾	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81	72
	4th qtr.	579 ⁽⁴⁾	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75	66

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

⁽²⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

⁽³⁾ Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.
⁽⁴⁾ For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible at present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190 ^r	81	35	74 ^r	4,429 ^r	86 ^r	2,569 ^r	1,253	390 ^r	131 ^r
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	360	1,177	486	187	131 ^r
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,870	89	1,791	755	132	130
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	480	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,297					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122 ^r	2,549 ^r	2,039	625 ^r	251
F	238	104	43	91	5,728 ^r					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40 ^r	3,293	1,007	659 ^r	72 ^r
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156 ^r					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393	110	2,170	990	161	114
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170 ^r	70 ^r	29 ^r	71 ^r	3,387 ^r					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield			Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
						Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	
													Sales	
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars			
1953		3.08	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36		
1954		3.15	1.44	48.99	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.00	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.33		
1952	N	3.62	1.21	13.83	33.11	0.19	963	17.50	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.62		
	D	3.62	1.35	108.62	31.92	0.17	888	18.30	48.6	0.24	26.0	20.18		
1953	J	3.63	1.35	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.34		
	F	3.65	1.47	28.06	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.36		
	M	3.65	1.51	67.73	31.67	0.17	1,389	18.66	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.63		
	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30		
	M	3.60	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33		
	J	3.72	1.60	82.47	26.70	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73		
	J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13		
	A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.30	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17		
	S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60		
	O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62		
1954	N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.66		
	D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.23	48.6	20.65		
	J	3.55	1.56	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46		
	F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60		
	M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74		
	A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60		
	M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53		
	J	3.00	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53		
	J	3.11	1.28	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.67		
	A	3.00	1.52	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.62		
1955	S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39		
	O	3.01	1.18	44.15	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8 ^r	30.33		
	N	3.05	1.17	16.79	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.9	31.79		
	D	3.05	1.08	99.70	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2	33.67		
	J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08		
	F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.40		2,303		47.0	0.14	107.3	34.84		
	M			68.32			2,165				192.0	35.11		

72 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

1955

British
Columbia

06
31'

31'

39

233

30

251

72'

114

89

Supply Act
provisions

quoted
market
prices^(c)

Billion
dollars

0.36

7.88

9.03

10.16

10.34

10.36

19.68

20.80

20.82

20.73

21.13

20.17

19.00

20.62

20.86

20.55

21.46

21.60

22.74

23.09

27.53

27.53

27.53

28.97

28.82

30.30

30.33

31.79

33.87

34.06

34.34

35.12

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